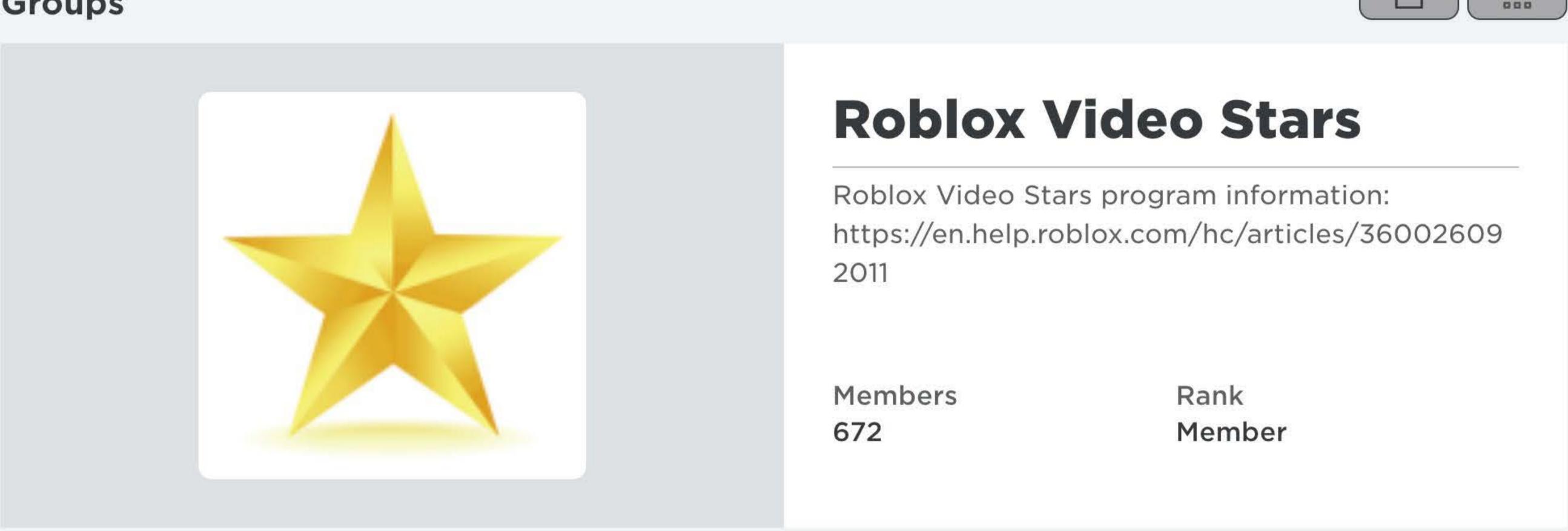


Friends (3)



Groups

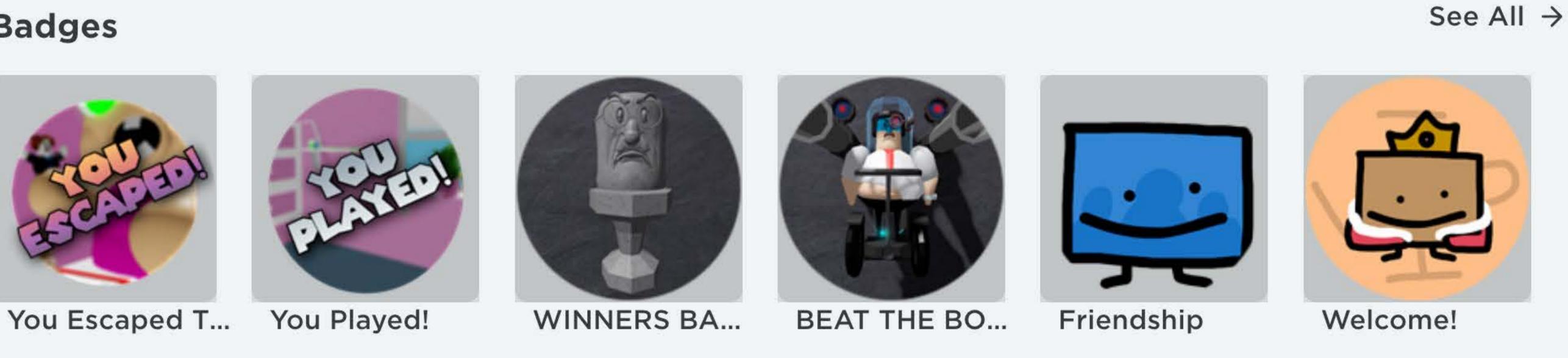
Discover

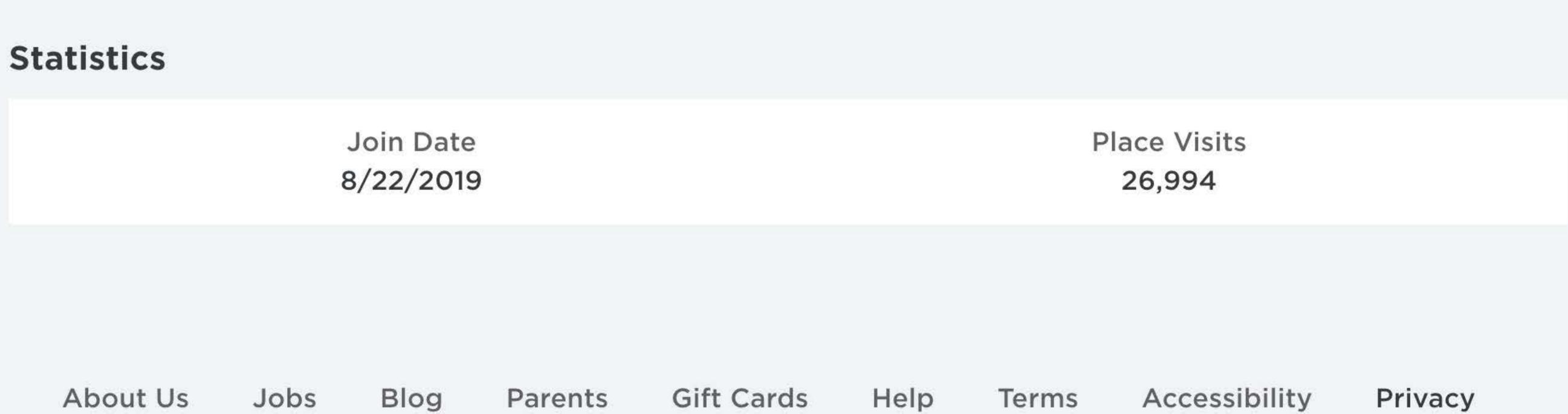


Roblox Badges



Badges





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