

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY**

MATTHEW SCHMITT, individually
and on behalf of all others similarly
situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

NEWELL BRANDS and GRACO
CHILDREN’S PRODUCTS INC.

Defendants.

20 Civ. _____

COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Plaintiff Matthew Schmitt (“Plaintiff”), individually, and on behalf of similarly situated persons, through his undersigned counsel, alleges the following upon personal knowledge as to his own acts and upon information and belief as to all other matters, against Defendants Newell Brands Inc. (“Newell”) and Graco Children’s Products Inc. (“Graco” or collectively, with Newell, “Defendants”).

NATURE OF THE ACTION

1. This is a class action under, *inter alia*, the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act (N.J.S.A 56:8-1 et seq.) against Defendants, for Defendants’ sales of child safety seats that are represented to be new, but are instead sold to consumers with a significant portion of their limited useful life having been expired.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

2. This Court has jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d) because this is a class action in which: (1) the matter in controversy exceeds the sum or value of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest and costs; (2) a member of the class of plaintiffs is a citizen of a State different from a defendant; and (3) the number of members of all proposed plaintiff classes in the aggregate is greater than 100.

3. The Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because a substantial portion of the wrongdoing alleged herein occurred in New Jersey. Defendants also have sufficient minimum contacts with New Jersey and have otherwise intentionally availed themselves of the markets in New Jersey through the promotion, marketing, and sale of products sufficient to render the exercise of jurisdiction by this Court permissible under traditional notions of fair play and substantial justice.

4. Venue is proper in this District pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(2) and (3) because a substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to these claims occurred in this District, a substantial part of the property that is the subject of this action is situated in this District, and Defendants are subject to the Court's personal jurisdiction with respect to this action.

THE PARTIES

5. Plaintiff is a resident of Skillman, New Jersey.

6. Upon information and belief, Defendant Newell Brands Inc. is a corporation incorporated in the State of Delaware and with a principal place of business of Atlanta, Georgia.

7. Upon information and belief, Defendant Graco Children's Products Inc. is a corporation incorporated in the State of Pennsylvania and with a principal place of business of Atlanta, Georgia.

FACTS RELEVANT TO ALL CLAIMS

8. Upon information and belief, Defendants manufacture an array of baby products that it sells directly to consumers in stores and online.

9. Among those products, Defendants are a leading manufacturer of car seats for children of all ages, including, but not limited to, infant car seats, convertible car seats, child safety seats, and booster seats (collectively, "Car Seats").

10. All of Defendants' Car Seats have a limited useful life from their date of manufacture.

11. Plaintiff has a young daughter born in January 2019.

12. In or around January 2019, Plaintiff received as a gift a new "Graco® 4Ever® 4-in-1 Convertible Car Seat" manufactured by Defendants. That Car Seat was manufactured January 16, 2018. It was, accordingly, approximately one-year

old upon receipt.

13. On August 31, 2020, Plaintiff purchased a second Car Seat manufactured by Defendants, a “SlimFit™ Platinum 3-in-1 Car Seat” from gracobaby.com for \$226.57.

14. When that Car Seat arrived, a sticker affixed to the seat disclosed that it had been manufactured on March 7, 2019.

15. This Car Seat was, accordingly, very nearly one-and-a-half years old by the time it arrived.

16. The product manual orders the consumer to “STOP using this car seat and throw it away 10 years after the date of manufacture.”

17. Indeed, gracobaby.com explains that its “[c]ar seats can be used safely only for a defined period of time, typically 7 to 10 years.”

18. Furthermore, many of the products on the Graco website specifically state that they will be usable for ten years. For example, the Graco 4Ever All-in-1 Convertible Car Seat is advertised as “giv[ing] you 10 years with one car seat” on the Graco website. This statement is untrue for the seats that are sold with a significant portion of their useful life expired.

19. Accordingly, the seat purchased on August 31, 2020 arrived having been depreciated of essentially 15% of its useful life.

20. This fact was not disclosed to Plaintiff prior to purchasing the seat and

Plaintiff was unaware that the Car Seat he had purchased was so far into its useful life period until after he had actually received it.

21. It is, in fact, impossible for online consumers to know that they are buying partially expired Car Seats from Defendants, nor do Defendants warn their customers that they are likely purchasing partially expired car seats.

22. Indeed, Defendants admit that there is no way for consumers shopping online to protect themselves against receiving these devalued car seats. A screenshot from gracobaby.com demonstrates that there is “[u]nfortunately...no way of checking [the date of manufacture] online.” (*See* Figure 1).

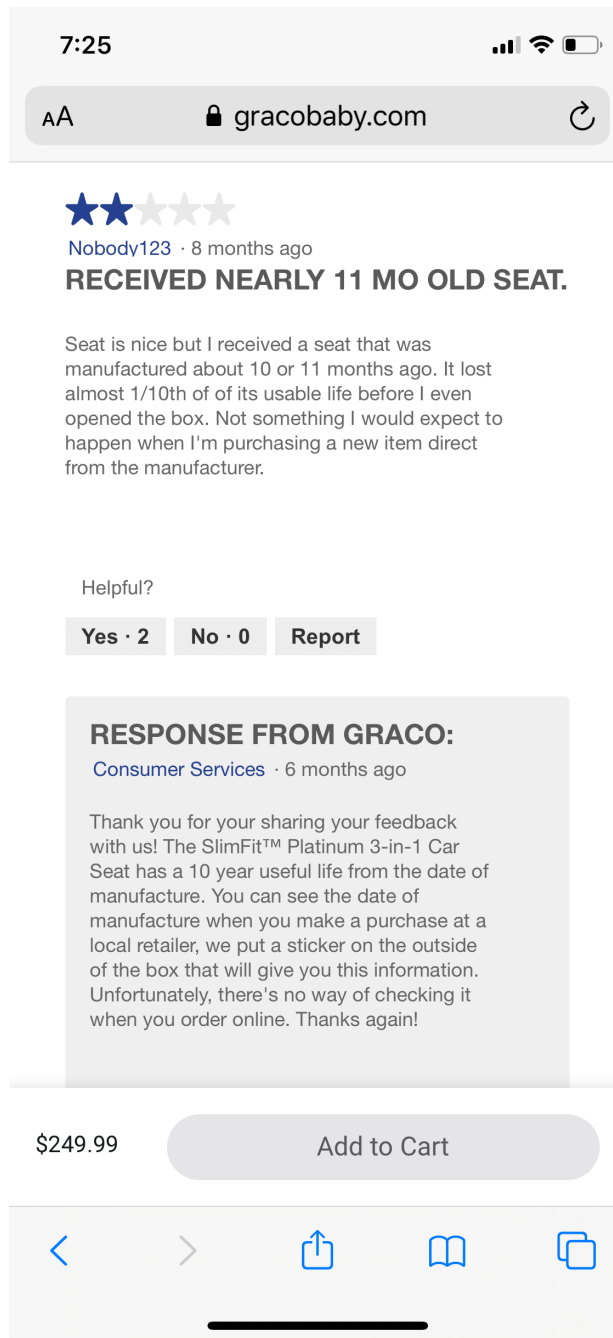


Figure 1.

23. Had Plaintiff known that the Car Seat he had purchased was substantially expired, he would not have purchased the product.

24. Plaintiff accordingly paid money for a product manufactured and sold

by Defendants that, under applicable law, was worth substantially less or nothing.

25. A reasonable consumer would have been misled by Defendants' actions.

26. As a result of Defendants' unlawful and unfair misrepresentations and omissions, Plaintiff and thousands of other consumers in New Jersey and throughout the United States purchased Defendants' Car Seats that were held out as new, but were in fact expired in substantial part.

27. Plaintiff and thousands of others in New Jersey and throughout the United States who purchased Defendants' Car Seats were injured financially as a result of Defendants' unconscionable commercial practices, deceptions, fraud, false pretense, false promises, or misrepresentations.

28. Plaintiff and other purchasers of Defendants' Car Seats paid money for products that were of a lesser value and quality than represented by Defendants.

29. Plaintiff and other purchasers of Defendants' Car Seats also paid an unwarranted premium above as a result of Defendants' unconscionable commercial practices, deceptions, fraud, false pretense, false promises, or misrepresentations.

30. Alternatively, Plaintiff and other purchasers of Defendants' Car Seats also paid an unwarranted premium above as a result of Defendants' knowing concealment, suppression, or omission of the material fact that these seats were substantially expired.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

31. Plaintiff brings this action as a class action pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a) and (b)(3) on behalf of the following class (the “Class”):

All persons in New Jersey who, within the last six years, purchased a new Graco car seat online.

32. This action can be maintained as a class action because there is a well-defined community of interest in the litigation and the proposed Class is easily ascertainable.

33. The members of the Class are so numerous that joinder of all members would be impracticable. Plaintiff estimates that there are likely thousands of Class members within the State of New Jersey.

34. This action involves common questions of law and fact applicable to each Class member that predominate over questions that affect only individual Class members. Thus, proof of a common set of facts will establish the right of each Class member to recover. Questions of law and fact common to each Class member include, for example:

- a. Whether Defendants engaged in unfair, unlawful, deceptive or fraudulent business practices by selling consumers substantially-expired car seats;
- b. Whether the car seats at issue were unlawfully marketed as a matter of law;

- c. Whether Defendants breached express or implied warranties;
- d. Whether Defendants marketing of its substantially expired Car Seats constituted a negligent misrepresentation;
- e. Whether Plaintiff and the Class is entitled to equitable and/or injunctive relief;
- f. Whether Defendants' unlawful, unfair and deceptive practices harmed Plaintiff and the Class; and
- g. Whether Defendants were unjustly enriched by its deceptive practices.

35. Plaintiffs' claims are typical of the claims of the Class because Plaintiff bought Defendants' Car Seat during the Class Period. Defendants' unlawful, unfair, and fraudulent actions concern the same business practices described herein irrespective of where they occurred or were experienced. The injuries of each member of the Class were caused directly by Defendants' wrongful conduct. In addition, the factual underpinning of Defendants' misconduct is common to all Class members and represents a common thread of misconduct resulting in injury to all members of the Class. Plaintiff's claims arise from the same practices and course of conduct that give rise to the claims of the Class members and are based on the same legal theories. The claims of Plaintiff are typical of the claims of the members of the Class. Plaintiff has no interests antagonistic to those of the Class, and Defendants have no defenses unique to Plaintiff.

36. Plaintiff will protect the interests of the Class fairly and adequately, and Plaintiff has retained attorneys experienced in class action litigation. Plaintiff has retained highly competent and experienced class action attorneys to represent Plaintiff's interests and those of the members of the class. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's counsel are aware of their fiduciary responsibilities to the Class members and will diligently discharge those duties by vigorously seeking the maximum possible recovery for the Class.

37. A class action is superior to all other available methods for this controversy because:

- a. There is no plain, speedy, or adequate remedy other than by maintenance of this class action;
- b. The prosecution of separate actions by the members of the Class would create a risk of adjudications with respect to individual members of the Class that would, as a practical matter, be dispositive of the interests of the other members not parties to the adjudications, or substantially impair or impede their ability to protect their interests;
- c. The prosecution of separate actions by the members of the Class would create a risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to the individual members of the Class, which would establish incompatible standards of conduct for Defendant;

- d. Defendants acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to the Class and questions of law and fact common to members of the Class predominate over any questions affecting only individual members;
- e. Class action treatment will permit a large number of similarly situated persons to prosecute their common claims in a single forum simultaneously, efficiently, and without the unnecessary duplication of effort and expense that numerous individual actions would create, and;
- f. Class treatment of common questions of law and fact would also be superior to multiple individual actions or piecemeal litigation in that class treatment will conserve the resources of the Court and the litigants and will promote consistency and efficiency of adjudication.

38. The prerequisites to maintaining a class action pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3) are met as questions of law or fact common to Class members predominate over any questions affecting only individual members, and a class action is superior to other available methods for fairly and efficiently adjudicating the controversy.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act (N.J.S.A 56:8-1 *et seq.*))

39. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each of the above allegations as if fully set forth herein.

40. This Count is brought pursuant to the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, N.J.S.A. 56:8-1 *et seq.*

41. Plaintiff and all members of the Class who purchased Graco Car Seats in New Jersey were and are entitled to relief under N.J.S.A. 56:8-2; 56:8-2.11; 56:8-2.12, 56:8-19 and all other applicable provisions of the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act.

42. Defendants are each a “person” within the meaning of N.J.S.A. 56:8-1(d).

43. Graco Car Seats constituted “merchandise” within the meaning of N.J.S.A. 56:8-1(c).

44. Defendants’ online marketing, advertising and sales of the Car Seats at issue met the definition of “advertisement” within the meaning of N.J.S.A. 56:8-1(a).

45. Defendants’ online sales of Car Seats at issue met the definition of “sale” within the meaning of N.J.S.A. 56:8-1(e).

46. The New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, Section 56:8-2, provides in

pertinent part:

The act, use or employment by any person of any unconscionable commercial practice, deception, fraud, false pretense, false promise, misrepresentation, or the knowing, concealment, suppression, or omission of any material fact with intent that others rely upon such concealment, suppression or omission, in connection with the sale or advertisement of any merchandise or real estate, or with the subsequent performance of such person as aforesaid, whether or not any person has in fact been misled, deceived or damaged thereby, is declared to be an unlawful practice

47. Defendants' practices in marketing and selling partially expired Car Seats as alleged above, were unconscionable, deceptive, fraudulent, under false pretense or false promise, misrepresentations, and/or a knowing concealment, suppression or omission.

48. The misrepresentations, deception, concealment and omission of material facts alleged in the preceding paragraphs occurred in connection with Defendants' conduct of trade and commerce in New Jersey and throughout the United States.

49. Plaintiff and other members of the Class who purchased new Graco Car Seats online in New Jersey were deceived.

50. Defendants have engaged in fraudulent business acts and practices.

51. Defendants' fraud and deception caused Plaintiff and other members of the Class who purchased Graco Car Seats in New Jersey to purchase Car Seats that they would otherwise not have purchased had they known the true nature of

these products.

52. Plaintiff and other members of the Class who purchased new Graco Car Seats online in New Jersey were injured as a result of Defendants' unlawful acts and practices.

53. Defendants' deceptive, unfair, and unconscionable acts and practices are violations of the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, N.J.S.A. 56:8-1 *et seq.*

54. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' violations of the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, Plaintiff and the other Class members who purchased new Graco Car Seats online in New Jersey have suffered damages, and have suffered an ascertainable loss attributable to conduct made unlawful by the New Jersey Consumer Fraud Act, in an amount to be proven at trial, including, but not limited to, monies expended on Defendants' Car Seats, in addition to treble damages, attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to N.J.S.A. 56:8-19.

55. Plaintiffs and the other Class members who purchased new Graco Car Seats online in New Jersey are also entitled to a refund of all funds and monies expended by them for Graco Car Seats pursuant to N.J.S.A. 56:8-2.11 and 56:8-2.12.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Breach of Implied Warranty of Merchantability)

56. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each of the above allegations as if fully set forth herein.

57. Defendants engaged in an online scheme of offering Car Seats for sale to Plaintiff and members of the Class by way of, *inter alia*, product packaging and labeling, and other online promotional materials.

58. From the course of dealing or usage of trade, and upon Defendants' own representations made online, Plaintiff and members of the class were led to believe they were purchasing new Car Seats from Defendants.

59. Defendants' affirmations of fact and/or promises relating to their Car Seat products useful life created implied warranties that the products would conform to these affirmations of fact and/or promises, specifically that the Car Seats were essentially new.

60. In fact, the Car Seat products purchased by Plaintiff did not so conform.

61. When purchased online, Graco's Car Seat products are sold to the consumer with a substantial portion of that usable life having expired, rendering the longevity of the Car Seat substantially devalued.

62. These Car Seats, arriving in not substantially new condition, do not conform to the promises or affirmations of fact made by Defendants that the Car Seats were essentially new and had a certain expected useable life.

63. Defendants' website, in failing to adequately disclose this fact to Plaintiff and members of the Class when shopping online, is not adequately labeled

or noticed.

64. Plaintiff and members of the Class relied on the implied representation that Graco Car Seats sold online were new, and came with a certain useable life.

65. By sending substantially expired Car Seats to Plaintiff and members of the Class who purchased them online, Defendants have breached this implied warranty.

66. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff and the other Class members have suffered damages in that the value of the products they purchased was less than warranted by Defendants.

67. Plaintiff asserts this cause of action for violations of the laws of New Jersey pertaining to implied warranties.

68. Plaintiff and the Class were injured as a result of Defendants' breach of their implied warranties about their Car Seats.

69. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff and the Class were damaged in the amount they paid for Graco Car Seat products, together with punitive damages.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

(Breach of Express Warranty)

70. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each of the above allegations as if fully set forth herein.

71. Defendants engaged in an online scheme of offering Car Seats for sale

to Plaintiff and members of the Class by way of, *inter alia*, product packaging and labeling, and other online promotional materials.

72. In furtherance of its plan and scheme, Defendants prepared and distributed within New Jersey and nationwide via its website and other promotional materials, statements that misleadingly and deceptively represented the nature of its Graco Car Seats.

73. Namely, Defendants represented that their car seats were new and had a certain usable lifespan for which the consumer could continue to utilize the Car Seat.

74. Plaintiff and the Class were the intended targets of such representations.

75. Plaintiff and the Class reasonably relied on Defendants' representations.

76. Defendants' affirmations of fact and/or promises relating to their Car Seat products useful life created express written warranties that the products would conform to Defendants' affirmations of fact and/or promises.

77. Alternatively, Defendants' descriptions of their Car Seat products sold online became part of the bases of the bargains, creating express written warranties that the new Car Seats purchased online by Plaintiff and the other Class members would conform to Defendants' descriptions and specifications.

78. In fact, the new Car Seat products purchased online by Plaintiff and other Class Members did not so conform.

79. Defendants expressly warranted that their car seats have a useful life of seven to ten years, depending on the model, which would be available to the purchaser.

80. When purchased online, Graco's Car Seat products arrive to the consumer with a substantial portion of that usable life having expired, rendering the longevity of the Car Seat substantially and unexpectedly devalued.

81. Plaintiff and members of the Class relied on the representation that Graco Car Seats were new and would have a certain useable life.

82. Defendants have breached their express warranty.

83. As a result of the foregoing, Plaintiff and the other Class members have suffered damages in that the value of the products they purchased was less than warranted by Defendants.

84. Plaintiff asserts this cause of action for violations of the laws of New Jersey pertaining to express warranties.

85. Plaintiff and the Class were injured as a result of Defendants' breach of their express warranties about their Car Seats.

86. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff and the Class were damaged in the amount they paid for Graco Car Seat products, together with punitive damages.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Negligent Misrepresentation)

87. Plaintiffs repeat and reallege each of the above allegations as if fully set forth herein.

88. Defendants had a duty to disclose that the new Car Seats they were selling online were being supplied to consumers with a substantial portion of their useful life expired.

89. In making such misrepresentations of fact and omissions of material fact to Plaintiff and the other Class members about their Car Seat products sold online, Defendants failed to fulfill their duties to disclose the material facts alleged above. Among the direct and proximate causes of said failure to disclose were the negligence and carelessness of Defendants.

90. Plaintiff and the other Class members, as a direct and proximate cause of Defendants' breaches of their duties, reasonably relied upon such representations and omissions to their detriment.

91. Plaintiff and the other Class members were materially harmed by these misrepresentations and omissions, as they spent money on Car Seats that had a reduced lifespan.

92. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff and the other Class members have suffered damages in an amount to be proved at trial, together with punitive damages.

FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Fraud)

93. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each of the above allegations as if fully set forth herein.

94. Defendants deliberately omitted statements of material fact to Plaintiff and the other Class members about their Car Seat products sold online, including the fact that Car Seats sold online are partially expired.

95. Defendants intended that Plaintiff and the other Class members would rely upon these misrepresentations and omissions in purchasing Car Seats online.

96. Plaintiff and the other Class members reasonably relied upon these misrepresentations and omissions.

97. Plaintiff and the other Class members were materially harmed by these misrepresentations and omissions, as they spent money on Car Seats that had a reduced lifespan than advertised.

98. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff and the other Class members have suffered damages in an amount to be proved at trial, together with punitive damages.

SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Unjust Enrichment)

99. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each of the above allegations as if fully set forth herein.

100. As a result of Defendants' unlawful and deceptive actions described above, Defendants were enriched at the expense of Plaintiff and the Class through the payment of the purchase price for Graco Car Seats.

101. Plaintiff and the other Class members were materially harmed by these unlawful and deceptive actions as they spent money on new Car Seats that had a reduced lifespan than advertised.

102. Under the circumstances, it would be against equity and good conscience to permit Defendants to retain the ill-gotten benefits that they received from the Plaintiff and the Class.

103. By reason of the foregoing, Plaintiff and the Class were damaged in the amount they paid for Graco Car Seat products, together with punitive damages.

SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION

(Money Had and Received)

104. The sale of a misbranded product violates the public policy of New Jersey.

105. Plaintiffs and members of the Class were unaware that the new Graco Car Seat products they purchased online were marketed with deception, fraud, false pretense, false promise, misrepresentation, or the knowing, concealment, suppression, or omission of any material fact.

106. Defendants received the money from Plaintiffs and the Class used to

purchase their Car Seat products.

107. Defendants benefitted from receipt of this money.

108. Under principles of equity and good conscience, Defendants should not be permitted to keep this money.

109. Plaintiff and the members of the Class are thus entitled to recovery of the funds they expended to purchase the Defendants' misbranded Car Seat products, together with punitive damages.

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiffs hereby demand a trial by jury of their claims.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, individually, and on behalf of all other similarly situated persons, prays for judgment against Defendants as follows:

- a) For an order certifying this case as a class action and appointing Plaintiff and Plaintiff's counsel to represent the Class;
- b) For an order awarding, as appropriate, damages, restitution, and/or disgorgement to Plaintiff and the Class including all monetary relief to which Plaintiffs and the Class are entitled pursuant to N.J.S.A. § 56:8-1 *et seq.* including the refund provisions of N.J.S.A. 56:8-2.11 and 56:8-2.12; and the trebling and other damage augmentation provisions of N.J.S.A. 56:8-19;
- c) For an order requiring Defendants to immediately cease and desist from

selling Car Seats online in violation of law; enjoining Defendants from continuing to market, advertise, distribute, and sell online Car Seats in the unlawful manner described herein; and ordering Defendants to engage in corrective action;

- d) For all equitable remedies available pursuant to N.J.S.A. § 56:8-1 *et seq.*, and as a result of the fact that the sale of a misbranded product is an illegal contract that is void under New Jersey law;
- e) For an order awarding attorneys' fees and costs;
- f) For an order awarding punitive damages;
- g) For an order awarding pre-judgment and post-judgment interest; and
- h) For an order providing such further relief as this Court deems just and proper.

DATED: November 16, 2020

Dressel/Malikschnitt LLP

/s/ Andrew J. Dressel

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Fax: (201) 567-7337
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Attorneys for Plaintiff

JS 44 (Rev. 10/20)

CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

Matthew Schmitt

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Mercer

(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

Dressel/Malikschi LLP, 11 East Cliff Street,
Somerville, NJ 08876, 848.202.9323**DEFENDANTS**

Newell Brands and Graco Children's Products Inc.

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF
THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (If Known)

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff
- ☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant
- ☐ 3 Federal Question
(U.S. Government Not a Party)
- ☒ 4 Diversity
(Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- | | PTF | DEF | | PTF | DEF |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Citizen of This State | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES	
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excludes Veterans) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice	PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Management Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act IMMIGRATION <input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 PROPERTY RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark <input type="checkbox"/> 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016 SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit (15 USC 1681 or 1692) <input type="checkbox"/> 485 Telephone Consumer Protection Act <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment <input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	PRISONER PETITIONS Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty Other: <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement			

V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☒ 1 Original Proceeding
- ☐ 2 Removed from State Court
- ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court
- ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened
- ☐ 5 Transferred from Another District (specify)
- ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer
- ☐ 8 Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):
28 U.S.C. 1332(d)**VI. CAUSE OF ACTION**Brief description of cause:
Consumer fraud class action**VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:**☒ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER RULE 23, F.R.Cv.P.**DEMAND \$**

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:

JURY DEMAND:☒ Yes ☐ No**VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY**

(See instructions):

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE

November 16, 2020

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY

RECEIPT #

AMOUNT

APPLYING IFP

JUDGE

MAG. JUDGE

AO 440 (Rev. 12/09) Summons in a Civil Action

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the

_____ District of _____

Plaintiff

v.

Defendant

)
)
)
)
)
)
)

Civil Action No. _____

SUMMONS IN A CIVIL ACTION

To: *(Defendant's name and address)*

A lawsuit has been filed against you.

Within 21 days after service of this summons on you (not counting the day you received it) — or 60 days if you are the United States or a United States agency, or an officer or employee of the United States described in Fed. R. Civ. P. 12 (a)(2) or (3) — you must serve on the plaintiff an answer to the attached complaint or a motion under Rule 12 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The answer or motion must be served on the plaintiff or plaintiff's attorney, whose name and address are:

If you fail to respond, judgment by default will be entered against you for the relief demanded in the complaint. You also must file your answer or motion with the court.

CLERK OF COURT

Date: _____

Signature of Clerk or Deputy Clerk

Civil Action No. _____

PROOF OF SERVICE*(This section should not be filed with the court unless required by Fed. R. Civ. P. 4 (l))*

This summons for *(name of individual and title, if any)* _____
 was received by me on *(date)* _____.

☐ I personally served the summons on the individual at *(place)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I left the summons at the individual's residence or usual place of abode with *(name)* _____
 _____, a person of suitable age and discretion who resides there,
 on *(date)* _____, and mailed a copy to the individual's last known address; or

☐ I served the summons on *(name of individual)* _____, who is
 designated by law to accept service of process on behalf of *(name of organization)* _____
 _____ on *(date)* _____; or

☐ I returned the summons unexecuted because _____; or

☐ Other *(specify)*: _____.

My fees are \$ _____ for travel and \$ _____ for services, for a total of \$ _____.

I declare under penalty of perjury that this information is true.

Date: _____

Server's signature

Printed name and title

Server's address

Additional information regarding attempted service, etc: