

KHASHAYAR LAW GROUP
DARYOOSH KHASHAYAR, ESQ. (SBN 236496)
TAYLOR MARKS, ESQ. (SBN 308381)
12636 HIGH BLUFF DR., STE. 400
SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA 92130
PHONE: (858) 509-1550
FAX: (858) 509-1551
EMAIL: DARYOOSH@MYSDLAWYERS.COM

ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFFS

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

PLAINTIFFS SHAHRIYAR REZAI-
HARIRI, on behalf of himself and a
class of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

vs.

MAGIC MOUNTAIN LLC; PARK
MANAGEMENT CORP. dba SIX
FLAGS DISCOVERY KINGDOM;
SIX FLAGS THEME PARKS INC.;
DOES 1-50, inclusive

Defendants.

PLAINTIFFS' CLASS ACTION
COMPLAINT FOR:

1. VIOLATION OF THE
CONSUMER LEGAL
REMEDIES ACT,
CALIFORNIA CIVIL CODE §§
1750, ET SEQ.
2. VIOLATION OF THE UNFAIR
COMPETITION LAW,
CALIFORNIA BUSINESS &
PROFESSIONS CODE §§
17200, ET SEQ.
3. VIOLATION OF THE FALSE
ADVERTISING LAW,
CALIFORNIA BUSINESS &
PROFESSIONS CODE §§
17500, ET SEQ.
4. BREACH OF EXPRESS
WARRANTY
5. NEGLIGENT
MISREPRESENTATION
6. UNJUST ENRICHMENT
7. CONVERSION
8. BREACH CONTRACT

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

INTRODUCTION

Plaintiff SHAHRIYAR REZAI-HARIRI (hereinafter, “Plaintiff”) brings this action on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated against Defendants MAGIC MOUNTAIN LLC. (“MAGIC MOUNTAIN”), PARK MANAGEMENT CORP. dba SIX FLAGS DISCOVERY KINGDOM (“DISCOVERY KINGDOM”) and SIX FLAGS THEME PARKS INC. (“SIX FLAGS”). Plaintiff makes the following allegations pursuant to the investigation of his counsel and based upon information and belief, except as to the allegations specifically pertaining to himself, which are based on personal knowledge.

FACTS COMMON TO ALL CAUSES OF ACTION

1. Defendants have made the baffling decision to keep charging all of its customers monthly membership fees while prohibiting access to Six Flags Magic Mountain as the novel coronavirus, COVID-19, rages throughout the world and the United States economy has gone into a deep recession.

2. Defendant MAGIC MOUNTAIN is the owner, operator, or lessor of Six Flags Magic Mountain, an amusement park located in Valencia, CA. The park contains two separate elements – Six Flags Magic Mountain and Hurricane Harbor LA. (For the purposes of this complaint, “Six Flags Magic Mountain” shall refer to the entirety of the amusement park complex located at 26101 Magic Mountain Pkwy, Valencia, CA 91355.)

3. Defendant DISCOVERY KINGDOM is the owner, operator, or lessor of Six Flags Discovery Kingdom, an amusement park located in Vallejo, CA.

4. Plaintiff is informed and believes that Defendant SIX FLAGS THEME PARKS INC. is the parent company of Defendants MAGIC MOUNTAIN and DISCOVERY KINGDOM and the owner, operator, or lessor of Six Flags amusement parks throughout the United States. Together, Defendants offer a

1 number of different options for visitors to their parks. Visitors can choose to
2 purchase a single-day ticket, a “Season Pass,” or a “Six Flags Membership.” A
3 “Season Pass” allows unlimited entry into Six Flags Magic Mountain & Hurricane
4 Harbor (a waterpark located within Six Flags Magic Mountain) and Discovery
5 Kingdom, among other benefits, while a “Six Flags Membership” offers varying
6 levels of access and benefits and allows the holder to visit any of the Six Flags
7 theme parks located throughout the United States, including other parks in
8 California.

9 5. A “Season Pass” currently retails at \$289.00 per year, with various
10 seasonal promotions affecting the rate. A “Six Flags Membership” current retails
11 between approximately \$240.00 to \$505.00 per year, with various seasonal
12 promotions affecting the rate. (Collectively, “Season Pass” or a “Six Flags
13 Membership” shall be referred to as the “Membership.”)

14 6. To sign up for Defendants’ Memberships, customers provide
15 Defendants with their credit card or debit card information. Defendants then
16 automatically charges its customers’ credit or debit cards as payments are due on a
17 monthly basis.

18 7. On March 13, 2020, Defendants announced that they were closing Six
19 Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom. However, unlike its
20 competitors in the industry, Defendants continued charging its thousands of
21 customers monthly fees – at full price. Defendants are able to unilaterally charge
22 its customers monthly fees without their consent, as it is in possession of its
23 customers’ debit and credit card information. Thus, Defendants have made the
24 deliberate decision to bilk its customers out of untold sums per months while its
25 customers do not have access to Defendants’ parks. The sole reason Defendants’
26 customers pay monthly membership fees is to have access to parks like Six Flags
27 Magic Mountain, which is advertised to be available seven days a week. Now,
28

1 Defendants are charging its customers full price while denying its customers all
2 access to all of Defendants' parks.

3 **PARTIES**

4 8. Plaintiff SHAHRIYAR REZAI-HARIRI was, at all relevant times, an
5 individual residing in the State of California and is currently subscribed to
6 Defendant MAGIC MOUNTAIN'S "Season Pass" program at a rate of \$6.95 per
7 month. Plaintiff has had a "Season Pass" and paid monthly since 2014. On or
8 around March 25, 2020, Defendants charged Plaintiff's credit card the \$6.95
9 monthly fee even though Plaintiff does not have access to Six Flags Magic
10 Mountain and has not been able to access the parks since March 12, 2020. Plaintiff
11 would not have paid for the membership, or would not have paid for it on the same
12 terms, had he known that he would not have access to Six Flags Magic Mountain
13 for a period of months.

14 9. Defendant MAGIC MOUNTAIN LLC is now, and at all times
15 mentioned in this Complaint, a limited liability company domiciled in the State of
16 California, with its principal place of business located at 26101 Magic Mountain
17 Parkway, Valencia CA 91355.

18 10. Defendant PARK MANAGEMENT CORP. dba SIX FLAGS
19 DISCOVERY KINGDOM is now, and at all times mentioned in this Complaint, a
20 corporation domiciled in the State of California, with its principal place of business
21 located at 1001 Fairgrounds Drive, Vallejo, CA 94589.

22 11. Defendant SIX FLAGS THEME PARKS INC. is now, and at all
23 times mentioned in this Complaint, a corporation domiciled in the State of Texas,
24 with its principal place of business located at 924 East Avenue J, Grand Prairie,
25 TX 75050.

26 12. Plaintiff is currently unaware of the true names and capacities of the
27 other defendants sued in this action and therefore have named them by the
28 fictitious names DOES 1 through 50, inclusive. Plaintiff will amend this complaint

1 to allege the true names and capacities of such fictitiously named defendants when
2 they are ascertained.

3 13. Plaintiff is informed and believe and on that basis allege that each
4 defendant sued in this action, including each defendant sued by the fictitious names
5 DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, is responsible in some manner for the occurrences,
6 controversies and damages alleged below. (Defendants MAGIC MOUNTAIN,
7 DISCOVERY KINGDOM, SIX FLAGS, and DOES 1 through 50, inclusive, are
8 hereinafter collectively referred to as “Defendants”).)

9 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

10 14. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §
11 1332(d)(2)(A) because this case is a class action where the aggregate claims of all
12 members of the proposed class are in excess of \$5,000,000, exclusive of interest
13 and costs, and most members of the proposed nationwide class are citizens of
14 states different from the states of Defendant.

15 15. This Court has general jurisdiction over Defendants MAGIC
16 MOUNTAIN and DISCOVERY KINGDOM because they are headquartered in
17 California. Further, the Court has general jurisdiction over Defendant SIX FLAGS
18 because it conducts substantial business within California such that Defendant has
19 significant, continuous, and pervasive contacts with the State of California.

20 16. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because
21 the challenged fee practices have been committed in this District, Defendant
22 MAGIC MOUNTAIN is headquartered in this District, and because Plaintiff
23 resides and suffered the alleged harm in this District.

24 **CLASS REPRESENTATION ALLEGATIONS**

25 17. Plaintiff brings this action as a class action under Federal Rule of
26 Civil Procedure 23 on behalf of a Class consisting of all persons in the United
27 States who were charged fees for Memberships during period in which
28 Defendants’ amusement parks were and are closed.

1 18. Plaintiff reserves the right to amend or modify the Class definition
2 with greater specificity or further division into subclasses or limitation to particular
3 issues as discovery and the orders of this Court warrant.

4 19. Excluded from the Class are the Defendants, the officers and directors
5 of the Defendants at all relevant times, members of its immediate families and their
6 legal representatives, heirs, successors or assigns and any entity in which
7 Defendants has or had a controlling interest.

8 20. Plaintiff is a member of the Class he seeks to represent.

9 21. Defendants have thousands of customers that have paid or were
10 charged fees while Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom
11 were closed. Accordingly, members of the Class are so numerous that their
12 individual joinder herein is impracticable. The precise number of Class members
13 and their identities are unknown to Plaintiff at this time but may be determined
14 through discovery. Class members may be notified of the pendency of this action
15 by mail and/or publication through the distribution records of Defendant.

16 22. Common questions of law and fact exist as to all Class members and
17 predominate over questions affecting only individual Class members. Common
18 legal and factual questions include, but are not limited to, whether Defendants have
19 breached its contract with its customers and whether their actions are fraudulent
20 and unlawful.

21 23. The claims of the named Plaintiff are typical of the claims of the Class
22 in that the named Plaintiff was exposed to Defendants' false and misleading
23 advertising and was charged membership fees despite being barred from entry into
24 Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom, and suffered losses
25 as a result.

26 24. Plaintiff is an adequate representative of the Class because Plaintiff's
27 interests do not conflict with the interests of the Class members Plaintiff seek to
28 represent, Plaintiff has retained competent counsel experienced in prosecuting

1 class actions, and Plaintiff intends to prosecute this action vigorously. The
2 interests of Class members will be fairly and adequately protected by Plaintiff and
3 his counsel.

4 25. The class mechanism is superior to other available means for the fair
5 and efficient adjudication of the claims of the Class members. Each individual
6 Class member may lack the resources to undergo the burden and expense of
7 individual prosecution of the complex and extensive litigation necessary to
8 establish Defendants' liability. Individualized litigation increases the delay and
9 expense to all parties and multiplies the burden on the judicial system presented by
10 the complex legal and factual issues of this case. Individualized litigation also
11 presents a potential for inconsistent or contradictory judgments. In contrast, the
12 class action device presents far fewer management difficulties and provides the
13 benefits of single adjudication, economy of scale, and comprehensive supervision
14 by a single court on the issue of Defendants' liability. Class treatment of the
15 liability issues will ensure that all claims and claimants are before this Court for
16 consistent adjudication of the liability issues.

17 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

18 **Violation of California's Consumers Legal Remedies Act,**
19 **California Civil Code §§ 1750, et seq. (Injunctive Relief Only)**
20 **(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)**

21 26. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference the allegations contained in
22 all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

23 27. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of members of
24 the proposed Class against Defendants.

25 28. Plaintiff and Class members are consumers who paid fees for use of
26 Defendants' parks for personal use. Plaintiff and the Class are "consumers" as that
27 term is defined by the Consumers Legal Remedies Act ("CLRA") in Cal. Civ.
28 Code § 1761(d).

1 29. Defendants' park access to Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags
2 Discovery Kingdom that Plaintiff and Class members purchased from Defendant
3 was a "service" within the meaning of Cal. Civ. Code § 1761(b).

4 30. Defendants' actions, representations, and conduct have violated, and
5 continue to violate the CLRA, because they extend to transactions that intended to
6 result, or which have resulted in, the sale of services to consumers.

7 31. Defendants' advertising that Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags
8 Discovery Kingdom would be available to its customers year-round, seven days a
9 week other than select holidays¹, and that its customers would have access to its
10 parks upon paying a membership fee is false and misleading to a reasonable
11 consumer, including Plaintiff, because Defendants in fact closed Six Flags parks in
12 California but continues to charge its customers the full price of membership.

13 32. Cal. Civ. Code § 1770(a)(5), prohibits "[r]epresenting that goods or
14 services have sponsorship, approval, characteristics, ingredients, uses, benefits, or
15 quantities which they do not have or that a person has a sponsorship, approval,
16 status, affiliation, or connection which he or she does not have." By engaging in
17 the conduct set forth herein, Defendants violated and continue to violate Section
18 1770(a)(5) of the CLRA, because Defendants' conduct constitutes unfair methods
19 of competition and unfair or fraudulent acts or practices, in that Defendants
20 misrepresent the particular characteristics, benefits and quantities of the services.

21 33. Cal. Civ. Code § 1770(a)(7) prohibits representing that goods or
22 services are of a particular standard, quality, or grade, or that goods are of a
23 particular style or model, if they are of another. By engaging in the conduct set
24 forth herein, Defendants violated and continue to violate Section 1770(a)(7) of the
25 CLRA, because Defendants' conduct constitutes unfair methods of competition
26 and unfair or fraudulent acts or practices, in that Defendants misrepresent the
27 particular standard, quality or grade of the services.

28

¹ <https://www.sixflags.com/magicmountain/plan-your-visit/park-operating-schedule>, last visited April 8, 2020.

1 34. Cal. Civ. Code § 1770(a)(9) further prohibits “[a]dvertising goods or
2 services with intent not to sell them as advertised.” By engaging in the conduct set
3 forth herein, Defendants violated and continues to violate Section 1770(a)(9),
4 because Defendants’ conduct constitutes unfair methods of competition and unfair
5 or fraudulent acts or practices, in that Defendants advertise services with the intent
6 not to sell the services as advertised.

7 35. Plaintiff and the Class acted reasonably when they purchased a
8 Membership from Defendants on the belief that Defendants’ representations were
9 true and lawful.

10 36. Plaintiff and the Class suffered injuries caused by Defendants because
11 (a) they would not have purchased or paid for Defendants’ Memberships absent
12 Defendants’ representations and omission of a warning that it would continue
13 charging customers’ credit cards and debit cards while the parks were closed; (b)
14 they would not have purchased Memberships on the same terms absent
15 Defendants’ representations and omissions; (c) they paid a price premium for
16 Defendants’ Memberships based on Defendants’ misrepresentations and
17 omissions; and (d) Defendants’ Memberships did not have the characteristics,
18 benefits, or quantities as promised.

19 37. Under California Civil Code § 1780(a), Plaintiff and members of the
20 Class seek injunctive and equitable relief for Defendants’ violations of the CLRA.
21 Plaintiff has mailed an appropriate demand letter consistent with California Civil
22 Code § 1782(a). If Defendants fail to take corrective action within 30 days of
23 receipt of the demand letter, Plaintiff will amend his complaint to include a request
24 for damages as permitted by Civil Code § 1782(d).

25 38. Wherefore, Plaintiff seeks injunctive and equitable relief for these
26 violations of the CLRA.

27 ///

28 ///

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

Violation of California's Unfair Competition Law

California Business & Professions Code §§ 17200, et seq.

(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)

39. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference the allegations contained in all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

40. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the members of the proposed Class against Defendants.

41. Defendants are subject to California's Unfair Competition Law ("UCL"), Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17200, et seq. The UCL provides, in pertinent part: "Unfair competition shall mean and include unlawful, unfair or fraudulent business practices and unfair, deceptive, untrue or misleading advertising"

42. Defendants' advertising that Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom would be available to its customers year-round, seven days a week, excluding certain holidays, and that its customers would have access to the parks upon paying for a Membership is false and misleading to a reasonable consumer, including Plaintiff, because Defendants in fact closed the parks while continuing to charge its customers the full price of the Memberships.

43. Defendants' business practices, described herein, violated the "unlawful" prong of the UCL by violating the CLRA, the FAL, and California's Health Studio Services Contract Law and other applicable law as described herein.

44. Defendants' business practices, described herein, violated the "unfair" prong of the UCL in that their conduct is substantially injurious to consumers, offends public policy, and is immoral, unethical, oppressive, and unscrupulous, as the gravity of the conduct outweighs any alleged benefits. Defendants' advertising and its charging of Membership fees while Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom are closed is of no benefit to consumers.

1 45. Defendants violated the fraudulent prong of the UCL by misleading
2 Plaintiff and the Class to believe that they would only be charged fees when they
3 would have access to Defendants' parks.

4 46. Plaintiff and the Class acted reasonably when they signed up for
5 Memberships based on the belief that they would only be charged fees when
6 Defendants' parks were open and accessible.

7 47. Plaintiff and the Class lost money or property as a result of
8 Defendants' UCL violations because (a) they would not have purchased or paid for
9 Defendants' Memberships absent Defendants' representations and omission of a
10 warning that it would continue charging customers' credit cards and debit cards
11 while the park was closed; (b) they would not have purchased the Memberships on
12 the same terms absent Defendants' representations and omissions; (c) they paid a
13 price premium for Defendants' Memberships based on Defendants'
14 misrepresentations and omissions; and (d) Defendants' Memberships did not have
15 the characteristics, benefits, or quantities as promised.

16 **THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

17 **Violation of California's False Advertising Law,**
18 **California Business & Professions Code §§ 17500, et seq.**
19 **(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)**

20 48. Plaintiff hereby incorporates by reference the allegations contained in
21 all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

22 49. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the members
23 of the proposed Class against Defendants.

24 50. California's False Advertising Law ("FAL"), Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code
25 §§ 17500, et seq., makes it "unlawful for any person to make or disseminate or
26 cause to be made or disseminated before the public in this state, ... in any
27 advertising device ... or in any other manner or means whatever, including over the
28 Internet, any statement, concerning ... personal property or services, professional or

1 otherwise, or performance or disposition thereof, which is untrue or misleading and
2 which is known, or which by the exercise of reasonable care should be known, to
3 be untrue or misleading.”

4 51. Defendants engaged in a scheme of charging customers full monthly
5 membership fees while Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery
6 Kingdom were closed. Defendants’ advertising and marketing of the parks as
7 being accessible year-round misrepresented and/or omitted the true content and
8 nature of Defendants’ services. Defendants’ advertisements and inducements were
9 made in and originated from California and come within the definition of
10 advertising as contained in Bus. & Prof. Code § 17500, et seq. in that the
11 promotional materials were intended as inducements to purchase a Membership or
12 other park services, and are statements disseminated by Defendants to Plaintiff and
13 Class members. Defendants knew that these statements were unauthorized,
14 inaccurate, and misleading.

15 52. Defendants’ advertising that the parks would be accessible to
16 customers year-round, and that its customers would have access to Six Flags Magic
17 Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom upon purchasing a Membership is
18 false and misleading to a reasonable consumer, including Plaintiff, because
19 Defendants in fact closed the park while continuing to charge its customers the full
20 price of its Memberships.

21 53. Defendants violated § 17500, et seq. by misleading Plaintiff and the
22 Class to believe that they would be charged fees only when they have access to
23 Defendants’ parks.

24 54. Defendants knew or should have known, through the exercise of
25 reasonable care that its advertising of Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags
26 Discovery Kingdom being accessible year-round is false and misleading. Further,
27 Defendants knew or should have known that it was breaching its contracts with its
28 customers and fraudulently charging fees when it continued charging fees while

1 the parks were closed.

2 55. Plaintiff and the Class lost money or property as a result of
3 Defendants' FAL violation because (a) they would not have purchased or paid for
4 Defendants' Memberships absent Defendants' representations and omission of a
5 warning that it would continue charging customers' credit cards and debit cards
6 while the park was closed; (b) they would not have purchased Memberships on the
7 same terms absent Defendants' representations and omissions; (c) they paid a price
8 premium for Defendants' Memberships based on Defendants' misrepresentations
9 and omissions; and (d) Defendants' Memberships did not have the characteristics,
10 benefits, or quantities as promised.

11 **FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

12 **Breach of Express Warranty**

13 **(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)**

14 56. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in
15 all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

16 57. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the members
17 of the proposed Class against Defendants.

18 58. In connection with the sale of Memberships, Defendants issues an
19 express warranty that Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery
20 Kingdom are accessible every day, year-round, excluding select holidays.

21 59. Defendants' affirmation of fact and promise in Defendants' marketing
22 became part of the basis of the bargain between Defendants and Plaintiff and Class
23 members, thereby creating express warranties that the services would conform to
24 Defendants' affirmation of fact, representations, promise, and description.

25 60. Defendants breached their express warranty because Defendants'
26 parks are not accessible every day, year-round. In fact, Defendant charges its
27 customers the full amount of its monthly fees while Six Flags Magic Mountain and
28 Six Flags Discovery Kingdom are closed.

1 61. Plaintiff and the Class members were injured as a direct and
2 proximate result of Defendants' breach because: (a) they would not have purchased
3 or paid for Defendants' Membership absent Defendants' representations and
4 omission of a warning that it would continue charging customers' credit cards and
5 debit cards while the park was closed; (b) they would not have purchased the
6 Memberships on the same terms absent Defendants' representations and omissions;
7 (c) they paid a price premium for Defendants' Memberships based on Defendants'
8 misrepresentations and omissions; and (d) Defendants' Memberships did not have
9 the characteristics, benefits, or quantities as promised.

10 **FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

11 **Negligent Misrepresentation**

12 **(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)**

13 62. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in
14 all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

15 63. Plaintiff bring this claim individually and on behalf of the members of
16 the proposed Class against Defendants.

17 64. As discussed above, Defendants misrepresented that Six Flags Magic
18 Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom is accessible every day, year-round.
19 However, Defendants in fact charges full price for monthly memberships even
20 when the parks are closed.

21 65. At the time Defendants made these representations, Defendants knew
22 or should have known that these representations were false or made them without
23 knowledge of their truth or veracity.

24 66. At an absolute minimum, Defendants negligently misrepresented
25 and/or negligently omitted material facts about its Memberships.

26 67. The negligent misrepresentations and omissions made by Defendants,
27 upon which Plaintiff and Class members reasonably and justifiably relied, were
28 intended to induce and actually induced Plaintiff and Class members to purchase

1 Defendants' Memberships.

2 68. Plaintiff and Class members would not have purchased Defendants'
3 Memberships, or would not have purchased the services on the same terms, if the
4 true facts had been known.

5 69. The negligent actions of Defendants caused damage to Plaintiff and
6 Class members, who are entitled to damages and other legal and equitable relief as
7 a result.

8 **SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

9 **Unjust Enrichment**

10 **(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)**

11 70. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in
12 all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

13 71. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the members
14 of the proposed Class against Defendants.

15 72. Plaintiff and members of the Class conferred benefits on Defendants
16 by paying, and being charged, membership fees while Six Flags Magic Mountain
17 and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom were closed.

18 73. Defendants have knowledge of such benefits.

19 74. Defendants have been unjustly enriched in retaining the revenues
20 derived from Plaintiff and Class members' membership fees. Retention of those
21 moneys under these circumstances is unjust and inequitable because Defendant is
22 charging its customers full price while the parks are closed. These
23 misrepresentations and charges caused injuries to Plaintiff and members of the
24 Class because they would not have paid Defendants' membership fees had the true
25 facts been known.

26 75. Because Defendants' retention of the non-gratuitous benefits
27 conferred on it by Plaintiff and members of the Class is unjust and inequitable,
28 Defendants must pay restitution to Plaintiff and members of the Class for their

1 unjust enrichment, as ordered by the Court.

2 **SEVENTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

3 **Conversion**

4 **(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)**

5 76. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in
6 all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

7 77. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the members
8 of the proposed Class against Defendants.

9 78. Plaintiff and members of the Class had a right to retain their
10 membership fees while Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery
11 Kingdom were closed; Defendants intentionally charged Plaintiff's and Class
12 members' debit and credit cards in the full amount of the Memberships while
13 Defendants' parks were closed; Plaintiff and Class members did not consent to
14 Defendants' charging of their debit and credit cards while Defendants' parks were
15 closed; Plaintiff and Class members were harmed through Defendants' charging of
16 their debit and credit cards; Defendants' conduct was a substantial factor in
17 causing Plaintiff and Class members' harm.

18 **EIGHTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

19 **Breach of Contract**

20 **(By Plaintiff Against All Defendants)**

21 79. Plaintiff hereby incorporate by reference the allegations contained in
22 all preceding paragraphs of this complaint.

23 80. Plaintiff brings this claim individually and on behalf of the members
24 of the proposed Class against Defendants.

25 81. Defendants entered into contracts with Plaintiff and Class members to
26 provide access to Six Flags Magic Mountain and Six Flags Discovery Kingdom in
27 exchange for the payment of membership fees. Defendants have breached these
28 contracts by continuing to charge Plaintiff and Class members' debit and credit

1 cards while the park is close. Plaintiff and Class members have suffered an injury
2 through the payment of fees for the Membership while not having access to
3 Defendants' parks.
4

5
6 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

7 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff, individually and on behalf of all others similarly
8 situated, seeks judgment against Defendants, as follows:
9

10 a) For an order certifying the Class under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules
11 of Civil Procedure and naming Plaintiff as representative of the Class and
12 Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel to represent the Class members;
13

14 b) For an order certifying the California Subclass under Rule 23 of the
15 Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and naming Plaintiff as representative of the
16 California Subclass and Plaintiff's attorneys as Class Counsel to represent the
17 California Subclass members;
18

19 c) For an order declaring that Defendants' conduct violates the statutes
20 and laws referenced herein;
21

22 d) For an order finding in favor of Plaintiff, the Class, and the California
23 Subclass, on all counts asserted herein;
24

25 e) For compensatory and punitive damages in amounts to be determined
26 by the Court and/or jury;
27

28 f) For prejudgment interest on all amounts awarded;

1 g) For an order of restitution and all other forms of equitable monetary
2 relief;

3
4 h) For injunctive relief as pleaded or as the Court may deem proper; and

5 i) For an order awarding Plaintiff and the Class their reasonable
6 attorneys' fees and expenses and costs of suit.
7

8
9
10 Respectfully submitted,

11
12 Dated: April 10, 2020

KHASHAYAR LAW GROUP

13
14
15 By: /s/ Khashayar Law Group
16 Khashayar Law Group
17 Attorney for Plaintiffs
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS (Check box if you are representing yourself <input type="checkbox"/>) Shahriyar Rezai-Hariri	DEFENDANTS (Check box if you are representing yourself <input type="checkbox"/>) Magic Mountain LLC; Park Management Corp. dba Six Flags Discovery Kingdom; Six Flags Theme Parks Inc.
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff <u>Orange</u> <i>(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)</i>	County of Residence of First Listed Defendant <u>Los Angeles</u> <i>(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)</i>
(c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number) If you are representing yourself, provide the same information. KHASHAYAR LAW GROUP Daryoosh KhashAyar 12636 High Bluff Dr., Ste. 400 San Diego, CA 92130	Attorneys (Firm Name, Address and Telephone Number) If you are representing yourself, provide the same information.

II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an X in one box only.) <input type="checkbox"/> 1. U.S. Government Plaintiff <input type="checkbox"/> 2. U.S. Government Defendant <input type="checkbox"/> 3. Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4. Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)	III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES -For Diversity Cases Only (Place an X in one box for plaintiff and one for defendant) <table border="1" style="width:100%"><tr><td>Citizen of This State</td><td>PTF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1</td><td>DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 1</td><td>Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in this State</td><td>PTF <input type="checkbox"/> 4</td><td>DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 4</td></tr><tr><td>Citizen of Another State</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td><td>Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> 5</td><td><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5</td></tr><tr><td>Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> 3</td><td>Foreign Nation</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td><td><input type="checkbox"/> 6</td></tr></table>	Citizen of This State	PTF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in this State	PTF <input type="checkbox"/> 4	DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 4	Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5	Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
Citizen of This State	PTF <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 1	Incorporated or Principal Place of Business in this State	PTF <input type="checkbox"/> 4	DEF <input type="checkbox"/> 4														
Citizen of Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	Incorporated and Principal Place of Business in Another State	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 5														
Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	Foreign Nation	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6														

IV. ORIGIN (Place an X in one box only.)							
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1. Original Proceeding	<input type="checkbox"/> 2. Removed from State Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 3. Remanded from Appellate Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 4. Reinstated or Reopened	<input type="checkbox"/> 5. Transferred from Another District (Specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> 6. Multidistrict Litigation - Transfer	<input type="checkbox"/> 8. Multidistrict Litigation - Direct File	

V. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: JURY DEMAND: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No (Check "Yes" only if demanded in complaint.)	
CLASS ACTION under F.R.Cv.P. 23: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	<input type="checkbox"/> MONEY DEMANDED IN COMPLAINT: \$

VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity.) 28 U.S.C. 1332

VII. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an X in one box only).

OTHER STATUTES	CONTRACT	REAL PROPERTY CONT.	IMMIGRATION	PRISONER PETITIONS	PROPERTY RIGHTS
<input type="checkbox"/> 375 False Claims Act <input type="checkbox"/> 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729(a)) <input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment <input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust <input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking <input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce/ICC Rates/Etc. <input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation <input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced & Corrupt Org. <input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit <input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV <input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions <input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts <input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters <input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Info. Act <input type="checkbox"/> 896 Arbitration <input type="checkbox"/> 899 Admin. Procedures Act/Review of Appeal of Agency Decision <input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes	<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance <input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act <input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument <input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment <input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act <input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (Excl. Vet.) <input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Vet. Benefits <input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits <input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract <input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise REAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation <input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure <input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	<input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land <input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property TORTS PERSONAL INJURY <input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane <input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander <input type="checkbox"/> 330 Fed. Employers' Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine <input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle <input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury <input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury-Med Malpractice <input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury-Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 367 Health Care/Pharmaceutical Personal Injury Product Liability <input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application <input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions TORTS PERSONAL PROPERTY <input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud <input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending <input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage <input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability BANKRUPTCY <input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158 <input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 CIVIL RIGHTS <input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting <input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations <input type="checkbox"/> 445 American with Disabilities-Employment <input type="checkbox"/> 446 American with Disabilities-Other <input type="checkbox"/> 448 Education	Habeas Corpus: <input type="checkbox"/> 463 Alien Detainee <input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence <input type="checkbox"/> 530 General <input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty Other: <input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus/Other <input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights <input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition <input type="checkbox"/> 560 Civil Detainee Conditions of Confinement FORFEITURE/PENALTY <input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881 <input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other LABOR <input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act <input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations <input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act <input type="checkbox"/> 751 Family and Medical Leave Act <input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation <input type="checkbox"/> 791 Employee Ret. Inc. Security Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights <input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent <input type="checkbox"/> 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application <input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark SOCIAL SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff) <input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923) <input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405 (g)) <input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI <input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405 (g)) FEDERAL TAX SUITS <input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant) <input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS-Third Party 26 USC 7609

FOR OFFICE USE ONLY:

Case Number:

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET**

VIII. VENUE: Your answers to the questions below will determine the division of the Court to which this case will be initially assigned. This initial assignment is subject to change, in accordance with the Court's General Orders, upon review by the Court of your Complaint or Notice of Removal.

QUESTION A: Was this case removed from state court? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "no," skip to Question B. If "yes," check the box to the right that applies, enter the corresponding division in response to Question E, below, and continue from there.	STATE CASE WAS PENDING IN THE COUNTY OF:		INITIAL DIVISION IN CACD IS:
	<input type="checkbox"/> Los Angeles, Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo		Western
	<input type="checkbox"/> Orange		Southern
	<input type="checkbox"/> Riverside or San Bernardino		Eastern

QUESTION B: Is the United States, or one of its agencies or employees, a PLAINTIFF in this action? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "no," skip to Question C. If "yes," answer Question B.1, at right.	B.1. Do 50% or more of the defendants who reside in the district reside in Orange Co.? <i>check one of the boxes to the right</i> ➔	YES. Your case will initially be assigned to the Southern Division. <input type="checkbox"/> Enter "Southern" in response to Question E, below, and continue from there. <input type="checkbox"/> NO. Continue to Question B.2.
	B.2. Do 50% or more of the defendants who reside in the district reside in Riverside and/or San Bernardino Counties? (Consider the two counties together.) <i>check one of the boxes to the right</i> ➔	YES. Your case will initially be assigned to the Eastern Division. <input type="checkbox"/> Enter "Eastern" in response to Question E, below, and continue from there. NO. Your case will initially be assigned to the Western Division. <input type="checkbox"/> Enter "Western" in response to Question E, below, and continue from there.

QUESTION C: Is the United States, or one of its agencies or employees, a DEFENDANT in this action? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "no," skip to Question D. If "yes," answer Question C.1, at right.	C.1. Do 50% or more of the plaintiffs who reside in the district reside in Orange Co.? <i>check one of the boxes to the right</i> ➔	YES. Your case will initially be assigned to the Southern Division. <input type="checkbox"/> Enter "Southern" in response to Question E, below, and continue from there. <input type="checkbox"/> NO. Continue to Question C.2.
	C.2. Do 50% or more of the plaintiffs who reside in the district reside in Riverside and/or San Bernardino Counties? (Consider the two counties together.) <i>check one of the boxes to the right</i> ➔	YES. Your case will initially be assigned to the Eastern Division. <input type="checkbox"/> Enter "Eastern" in response to Question E, below, and continue from there. NO. Your case will initially be assigned to the Western Division. <input type="checkbox"/> Enter "Western" in response to Question E, below, and continue from there.

QUESTION D: Location of plaintiffs and defendants?	A. Orange County	B. Riverside or San Bernardino County	C. Los Angeles, Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo County
Indicate the location(s) in which 50% or more of <i>plaintiffs who reside in this district</i> reside. (Check up to two boxes, or leave blank if none of these choices apply.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Indicate the location(s) in which 50% or more of <i>defendants who reside in this district</i> reside. (Check up to two boxes, or leave blank if none of these choices apply.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

D.1. Is there at least one answer in Column A? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If "yes," your case will initially be assigned to the SOUTHERN DIVISION. Enter "Southern" in response to Question E, below, and continue from there. If "no," go to question D2 to the right. ➔	D.2. Is there at least one answer in Column B? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No If "yes," your case will initially be assigned to the EASTERN DIVISION. Enter "Eastern" in response to Question E, below. If "no," your case will be assigned to the WESTERN DIVISION. Enter "Western" in response to Question E, below. ↓
--	--

QUESTION E: Initial Division?	INITIAL DIVISION IN CACD
Enter the initial division determined by Question A, B, C, or D above: ➔	Southern

QUESTION F: Northern Counties?
Do 50% or more of plaintiffs or defendants in this district reside in Ventura, Santa Barbara, or San Luis Obispo counties? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT, CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
CIVIL COVER SHEET**IX(a). IDENTICAL CASES:** Has this action been previously filed in this court?☒ NO☐ YES

If yes, list case number(s): _____

IX(b). RELATED CASES: Is this case related (as defined below) to any civil or criminal case(s) previously filed in this court?☒ NO☐ YES

If yes, list case number(s): _____

Civil cases are related when they (check all that apply):

- ☐ A. Arise from the same or a closely related transaction, happening, or event;
- ☐ B. Call for determination of the same or substantially related or similar questions of law and fact; or
- ☐ C. For other reasons would entail substantial duplication of labor if heard by different judges.

Note: That cases may involve the same patent, trademark, or copyright is not, in itself, sufficient to deem cases related.

A civil forfeiture case and a criminal case are related when they (check all that apply):

- ☐ A. Arise from the same or a closely related transaction, happening, or event;
- ☐ B. Call for determination of the same or substantially related or similar questions of law and fact; or
- ☐ C. Involve one or more defendants from the criminal case in common and would entail substantial duplication of labor if heard by different judges.

X. SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY**(OR SELF-REPRESENTED LITIGANT):***Daryoosh Khashayar*

DATE: 04/10/2020

Notice to Counsel/Parties: The submission of this Civil Cover Sheet is required by Local Rule 3-1. This Form CV-71 and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. For more detailed instructions, see separate instruction sheet (CV-071A).

Key to Statistical codes relating to Social Security Cases:

Nature of Suit Code	Abbreviation	Substantive Statement of Cause of Action
861	HIA	All claims for health insurance benefits (Medicare) under Title 18, Part A, of the Social Security Act, as amended. Also, include claims by hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, etc., for certification as providers of services under the program. (42 U.S.C. 1935FF(b))
862	BL	All claims for "Black Lung" benefits under Title 4, Part B, of the Federal Coal Mine Health and Safety Act of 1969. (30 U.S.C. 923)
863	DIWC	All claims filed by insured workers for disability insurance benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended; plus all claims filed for child's insurance benefits based on disability. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))
863	DIWW	All claims filed for widows or widowers insurance benefits based on disability under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))
864	SSID	All claims for supplemental security income payments based upon disability filed under Title 16 of the Social Security Act, as amended.
865	RSI	All claims for retirement (old age) and survivors benefits under Title 2 of the Social Security Act, as amended. (42 U.S.C. 405 (g))