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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JORDAN KISSEL, individually and on
behalf of all others similarly situated,

Plaintiff,

v.

CODE 42 SOFTWARE, INC., a Delaware
corporation; and DOES 1 – 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No. 8:15-cv-01936-JLS-KES

FIRST AMENDED CLASS ACTION
COMPLAINT FOR:

1. VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA'S
AUTOMATIC RENEWAL LAW
(BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS
CODE §§ 17600-17604);
2. VIOLATIONS OF CALIFORNIA'S
UNFAIR COMPETITION LAW
(BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONS
CODE §§ 17200-17204); and
3. INJUNCTIVE RELIEF (BUSINESS
AND PROFESSIONS CODE § 17203)

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

1 Plaintiff Jordan Kissel (“Plaintiff”), on behalf of herself and all others similarly
2 situated, complains and alleges as follows:

3 INTRODUCTION & OVERVIEW OF CLAIMS

4 1. Plaintiff brings this class action on behalf of herself and a class of others
5 similarly situated consisting of all persons in California who, within the applicable
6 statute of limitations period, purchased subscriptions for any products (such as
7 “CrashPlan” online computer backup services and related computer services) from
8 Code 42 Software, Inc. (“Code 42” or “Defendant”). The class of others similarly
9 situated to Plaintiff is referred to herein as “Class Members.” The claims for damages,
10 restitution, injunctive and/or other equitable relief, and reasonable attorneys’ fees and
11 costs arise under California Business and Professions Code (hereinafter “Cal. Bus. &
12 Prof. Code”) §§ 17602, 17603, 17604) and 17200, et seq., and California Code of Civil
13 Procedure § 1021.5. Plaintiff and Class Members are consumers for purposes of Cal.
14 Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17600-17606.

15 2. During the Class Period, Defendant made automatic renewal or continuous
16 service offers to consumers in and throughout California and (a) at the time of making
17 the automatic renewal or continuous service offers, failed to present the automatic
18 renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms, in a clear and conspicuous
19 manner and in visual proximity to the request for consent to the offer before the
20 subscription or purchasing agreement was fulfilled in violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof.
21 Code § 17602(a)(1); (b) charged Plaintiff’s and Class Members’ credit or debit cards,
22 or third-party account (hereinafter “Payment Method”) without first obtaining
23 Plaintiff’s and Class Members’ affirmative consent to the agreement containing the
24 automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms in violation of Cal.
25 Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(2); and (c) failed to provide an acknowledgment that
26 includes the automatic renewal or continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy,
27 and information regarding how to cancel in a manner that is capable of being retained
28 by the consumer in violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(3). As a result, all

1 goods, wares, merchandise, or products sent to Plaintiff and Class Members under the
2 automatic renewal of continuous service agreements are deemed to be an unconditional
3 gift pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17603.

4 3. As a result of the above, Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and Class Members,
5 seeks damages, restitution, declaratory relief, injunctive relief and reasonable attorneys'
6 fees and costs pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code, §§ 17603, 17203, and 17204 and
7 Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5.

8 **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

9 4. This Court has diversity jurisdiction over this class action pursuant to 28
10 U.S.C. § 1332 as amended by the Class Action Fairness Act of 2005 because the
11 amount in controversy exceeds five million dollars (\$5,000,000.00), exclusive of
12 interest and costs, and is a class action in which some members of the class are citizens
13 of different states than Defendant. *See* 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2)(A).

14 5. This Court also has personal jurisdiction over Defendant because
15 Defendant currently does business in this state.

16 6. Venue is proper in this Court pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391 because
17 Defendant is subject to personal jurisdiction in this District and a substantial portion of
18 the conduct complained of herein occurred in this District.

19 **PARTIES**

20 7. Plaintiff purchased a subscription plan from Defendant in California
21 during the Class Period. Plaintiff and Class Members are consumers as defined under
22 Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601(d).

23 8. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and upon such information and belief
24 alleges, that Defendant Code 42 Software, Inc. is a Delaware corporation with its
25 principal place of business located at 1 Main Street SE # 400, Minneapolis, Minnesota
26 55414. Defendant operates in California and has done business throughout California
27 at all times during the Class Period. Also during the Class Period, Defendant made, and
28 continues to make, automatic renewal or continuous service offers to consumers in

1 California. Defendant operates a website which markets subscriptions for its
2 “CrashPlan” computer backup services and related computer services.

3 9. The true names and capacities of the Defendants sued herein as DOES 1
4 through 10, inclusive, are currently unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sues such
5 Defendants by fictitious names. Each of the Defendants designated herein as a DOE is
6 legally responsible for the unlawful acts alleged herein. Plaintiff will seek leave of
7 Court to amend this Complaint to reflect the true names and capacities of the DOE
8 Defendants when such identities become known.

9 10. At all relevant times, each and every Defendant was acting as an agent
10 and/or employee of each of the other Defendants and was acting within the course
11 and/or scope of said agency and/or employment with the full knowledge and consent of
12 each of the Defendants. Each of the acts and/or omissions complained of herein were
13 alleged and made known to, and ratified by, each of the other Defendants (Freshly, Inc.
14 and DOE Defendants will hereafter collectively be referred to as “Defendant”).

15 **FACTUAL BACKGROUND**

16 **California Business Professions Code §§ 17600-17606**

17 11. On December 1, 2010, sections 17600-17606 of the Cal. Bus. & Prof.
18 Code came into effect. The Legislature’s stated intent for this Article was to end the
19 practice of ongoing charges to consumers’ Payment Methods without consumers’
20 explicit consent for ongoing shipments of a product or ongoing deliveries of service.
21 *See* Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17600.

22 12. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a) makes it unlawful for any business
23 making an automatic renewal or continuous service offer to a consumer in this state to
24 do any of the following:

- 25 (1) Fail to present the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous
26 service offer terms in a clear and conspicuous manner before the
27 subscription or purchasing agreement is fulfilled and in visual
28 proximity, or in the case of an offer conveyed by voice, in temporal
proximity, to the request for consent to the offer.

1 (2) Charge the consumer's credit or debit card or the consumer's
 2 account with a third party for an automatic renewal or continuous
 3 service without first obtaining the consumer's affirmative consent to
 4 the agreement containing the automatic renewal offer terms or
 continuous service offer terms.

5 (3) Fail to provide an acknowledgment that includes the automatic
 6 renewal or continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy, and
 7 information regarding how to cancel in a manner that is capable of
 8 being retained by the consumer. If the offer includes a free trial, the
 business shall also disclose in the acknowledgment how to cancel
 and allow the consumer to cancel before the consumer pays for the
 goods or services.

9
 10 13. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601(a) defines the term "Automatic renewal"
 11 as a "plan or arrangement in which a paid subscription or purchasing agreement is
 12 automatically renewed at the end of a definite term for a subsequent term."

13 14. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601(b) defines the term "Automatic renewal
 14 offer terms" as "the following clear and conspicuous disclosures: (1) That the
 15 subscription or purchasing agreement will continue until the consumer cancels. (2) The
 16 description of the cancelation policy that applies to the offer. (3) The recurring charges
 17 that will be charged to the consumer's credit or debit card or payment account with a
 18 third party as part of the automatic renewal plan or arrangement, and that the amount of
 19 the charge may change, if that is the case, and the amount to which the charge will
 20 change, if known. (4) The length of the automatic renewal term or that the service is
 21 continuous, unless the length of the term is chosen by the consumer. (5) The minimum
 22 purchase obligation, if any."

23 15. Pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601(c), "clear and conspicuous" or
 24 "clearly and conspicuously" means "in larger type than the surrounding text, or in
 25 contrasting type, font, or color to the surrounding text of the same size, or set off from
 26 the surrounding text of the same size by symbol ls or other marks, in a manner that
 27 clearly calls attention to the language."

28 ///

1 16. Section 17603 of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code provides: “In any case in which a
2 business sends any goods, wares, merchandise, or products to a consumer, under a
3 continuous service agreement or automatic renewal of a purchase, without first
4 obtaining the consumer’s affirmative consent as described in Section 17602, the goods,
5 wares, merchandise, or products shall for all purposes be deemed an unconditional gift
6 to the consumer, who may use or dispose of the same in any manner he or she sees fit
7 without any obligation whatsoever on the consumer’s part to the business, including,
8 but not limited to, bearing the cost of, or responsibility for, shipping any goods, wares,
9 merchandise, or products to the business.”

10 **Defendant’s Business**

11 17. Defendant provides subscriptions for its “CrashPlan” computer backup and
12 related services. It offers an initial 30-day free trial of its online backup services. It
13 also offers three subscriptions: (1) an “Individual” plan for one computer for “as low
14 as” \$5.00 per month with a one-year subscription, or \$5.99 per month for a monthly
15 subscription; (2) a “Family” plan for 2-10 computers for “as low as” \$12.50 per month
16 with a one-year subscription, or \$13.99 per month for a monthly subscription; and (3) a
17 “Business” plan for unlimited computers for \$10.00 per month. Defendant’s product
18 and services plan constitutes an automatic renewal and/or continuous service plan or
19 arrangement for the purposes of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601.

20 **Defendant’s Terms and Conditions**

21 18. During the Class Period, the Checkout page on Defendant’s website, found
22 at www.code42.com/crashplan, contained a notation that when clicking on the “Place
23 Your Order” button, the prospective subscriber agrees: “I have read and agreed to the
24 Terms and Conditions.” There is a link to “Terms” at the bottom of this webpage. **The**
25 **Terms and Conditions (“Code 42 End User License and Subscription Agreement”)**
26 **on the website are set forth in a lengthy (14-page) document that does contain**
27 **information concerning the subscription and related issues, but that information is**
28 **buried within numerous other provisions.**

CODE42 CRASHPLAN

Product Solutions Company Support

FEATURES SIGN IN MENU

Checkout

Payment Confirm Receipt

Payment Details

* Your Email

* Credit Card #

* CCV

* Expiration Date

Month Year

* Cardholder's Name

☒ Auto-renew my subscription?

☐ Yes, I work in IT and would like to learn more about Code42's business solutions.

Go Back

Billing Details

* Street Address

Address Line 2

* City

* State

Select

* Postal Code

* Country

United States

Phone

Providing a phone number allows a secondary contact method for Customer Champions on support inquiries.

☐ My shipping address is different.

Continue

Defendant's Terms and Conditions Fail to Provide Clear and Conspicuous Disclosures As Required by Law.

19. Within the Terms and Conditions, Defendant failed to state in clear and conspicuous language (*i.e.*, in larger type than the surrounding text, or in contrasting type, font, or color to the surrounding text of the same size, or set off from the surrounding text of the same size by symbols of other marks, in a manner that clearly calls attention to the language) that:

- (i) The subscription or purchasing agreement will continue until the consumer cancels;
- (ii) Describes the cancellation policy that applies to the offer;
- (iii) Recurring charges that will be charged to the consumer's Payment Method account with a third party as part of the automatic renewal plan or arrangement, and that the amount of the charge may change, if that is the case, and the amount to which the charge will change, if known; and

(iv) The length of the automatic renewal term or that the service is continuous unless the length of tile term is chosen by the consumer.

Defendant Failed to Present the Automatic Renewal Offer Terms or Continuous Service Offer Terms in a Clear and Conspicuous Manner Before the Subscription or Purchasing Agreement was Fulfilled and in Visual Proximity to the Request for Consent to the Offer in Violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(1).

20. During the Class Period, Defendant made, and continues to make, an automatic renewal offer for its subscriptions plans to Consumers in California, including Plaintiff and Class Members. It offers an initial 30-day free trial of its online backup services. It also offers three subscriptions: (1) an “Individual” plan for one computer for “as low as” \$5.00 per month with a one-year subscription, or \$5.99 per month for a monthly subscription; (2) a “Family” plan for 2-10 computers for “as low as” \$12.50 per month with a one-year subscription, or \$13.99 per month for a monthly subscription; and (3) a “Business” plan for unlimited computers for \$10.00 per month. This webpage did not, and does not, contain automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms as defined by Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601(b).

The screenshot displays the CrashPlan website's subscription page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for Product, Solutions, Company, and Support. Below this, the main content area is divided into four columns representing different backup plans: LOCAL AND OFFSITE (Free), UNLIMITED ONLINE BACKUP TO OUR CLOUD (Individual and Family), and UNLIMITED ONLINE BACKUP (Business). Each plan column lists its features, pricing, and a 'Download' or 'Add to cart' button. The Individual plan is priced at \$5.00/mo. with a one-year subscription, while the Family plan is \$12.50/mo. with a one-year subscription. The Business plan is \$10.00/mo. per computer. A 'Full comparison chart' button is located at the bottom center of the plan columns. Below the plan columns, there are links for 'Additional Options:' and 'Frequently Asked Questions:'.

Plan Type	Plan Name	Price	Subscription Length	Number of Computers
LOCAL AND OFFSITE	Free	Free	30 days trial	1
UNLIMITED ONLINE BACKUP TO OUR CLOUD	Individual	\$5.00/mo.	1 year	1 Computer
UNLIMITED ONLINE BACKUP TO OUR CLOUD	Family	\$12.50/mo.	1 year	2-10 Computers
UNLIMITED ONLINE BACKUP	Business	\$10.00/mo.	1 year	Unlimited Computers

21. After selecting the desired subscription plan, the potential subscriber arrives at the Checkout pages, where the potential subscriber is invited to enter payment and billing information, with the option to check a box entitled “Auto-renew my subscription?” and then to confirm the order. Apart from the notation that when clicking on the “Place Your Order” button, the prospective subscriber agrees: “I have read and agreed to the Terms and Conditions,” and links to the Terms and Conditions and “How to cancel your subscription,” these webpages did not, and do not, contain automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms as defined by Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601(b).

Checkout

Please confirm your order:

BILL TO: [Redacted] Bill To: [Redacted] Ship To: [Redacted]

DESCRIPTION	UNIT PRICE	QTY	SUBTOTAL
CrashPlan Unlimited Monthly Subscription	\$5.99	1	\$5.99
CrashPlan Individual Unlimited Monthly Subscription			

SUBTOTAL \$5.99
TAX \$0.00
TOTAL \$5.99

I have read and agree to the terms and conditions. [How to cancel your subscription](#)

Go Back Place Your Order

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The screenshot displays the CODE42 checkout interface. At the top, the CODE42 logo is on the left, and navigation links for Product, Solutions, Company, and Support are on the right. Below this, the CRASHPLAN logo is on the left, and links for FEATURES, SIGN IN, and MENU are on the right. The main heading is 'Checkout', followed by a progress bar with three steps: 'Payment' (highlighted in green), 'Confirm', and 'Receipt'. The form is divided into two columns: 'Payment Details' and 'Billing Details'.
Payment Details:
 * Your Email: [text input]
 * Credit Card #: [text input] * CCV: [text input]
 * Expiration Date: [Month dropdown] [Year dropdown]
 * Cardholder's Name: [text input]
☒ Auto-renew my subscription?
☐ Yes, I work in IT and would like to learn more about Code42's business solutions.
 [Go Back] [Continue]
Billing Details:
 * Street Address: [text input]
 Address Line 2: [text input]
 * City: [text input]
 * State: [Select dropdown] * Postal Code: [text input]
 * Country: [United States dropdown]
 Phone: [text input]
Providing a phone number allows a secondary contact method for Customer Champions on support inquiries.
☐ My shipping address is different.

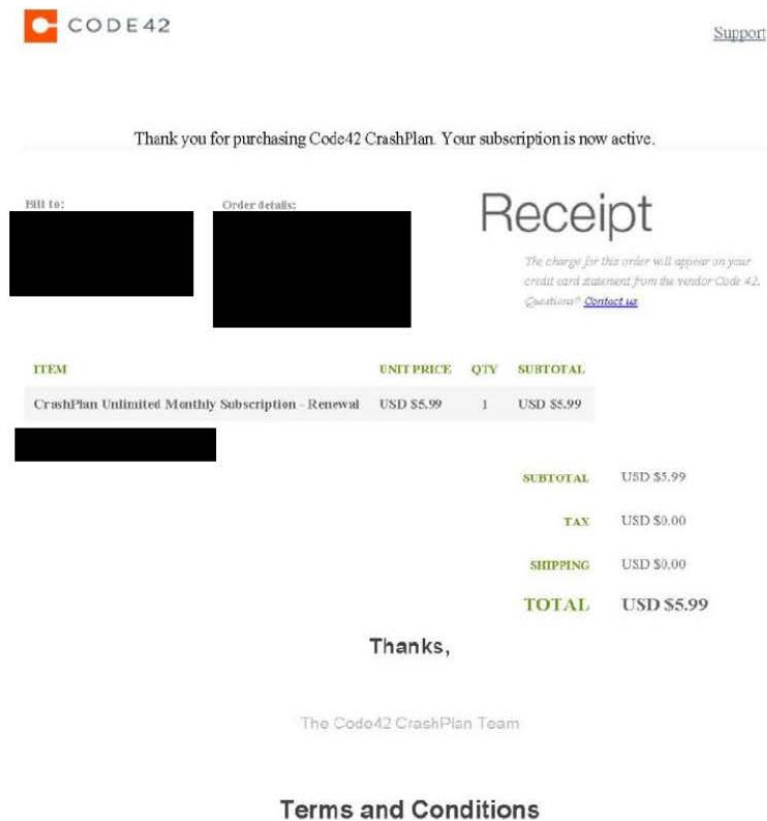
22. As a result, prior to charging Plaintiff and Class Members, Defendant failed, and continues to fail, to obtain Plaintiff's and Class Members' affirmative consent to the Terms & Conditions or the language noted above containing the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms.

23. Because of Defendant's failure to gather affirmative consent to the automatic renewal terms, all goods, wares, merchandise, or products, sent to Plaintiff and Class Members under the automatic renewal or continuous service agreement are deemed to be an unconditional gift pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17603, and Plaintiff and Class Members may use or dispose of the same in any manner they see fit without any obligation whatsoever on their part to Defendant, including, but not limited to, bearing the cost of, or responsibility for, shipping any goods, wares, merchandise or products.

Defendant Failed to Provide an Acknowledgment as Required by Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §17602(a)(3)

24. Furthermore, and in addition to the above, after Plaintiff and Class Members subscribed to one of Defendant's subscription plans, Defendant sent to

Plaintiff and Class Members a document entitled “Receipt” but has failed, and continues to fail, to provide an acknowledgement that includes the automatic renewal or continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy, and information on how to cancel in a manner that is capable of being retained by Plaintiff and Class Members in violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(3). The “Receipt” contains links to information concerning billing and cancellation, but that information is not contained in the “Receipt” document itself. Moreover, Defendant failed to provide Plaintiff and Class Members with an acknowledgement regarding how to cancel the subscription and allow Plaintiff and Class Members to cancel before payment.



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[Billing and Renewal](#)
[Cancellation Policy](#)
[How to Cancel](#)



This is a message from Code42.
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CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

25. Plaintiff brings this action, on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated, as a class action pursuant to Rule 23(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The proposed Class (the “Class”) that Plaintiff seeks to represent is composed of and defined as:

“All persons within California that, within the applicable statute of limitations period, purchased any product or service in response to an offer constituting an “Automatic Renewal” as defined by § 17601(a) from Code 42, Inc., its predecessors, or its affiliates.”

26. This action is brought and may be properly maintained as a class action pursuant to the provisions of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(a)(1)-(4) and 23(b)(1)-(3). This action satisfies the numerosity, typicality, adequacy, predominance and superiority requirements of those provisions.

27. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(1)] The Class is so numerous that the individual joinder of all of its members is impractical. While the exact number and identities of Class members are unknown to Plaintiff at this time and can only be ascertained

1 through appropriate discovery, Plaintiff is informed and believes the Class includes
2 hundreds of thousands of members. Plaintiff alleges that the Class may be ascertained
3 by the records maintained by Defendant.

4 28. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(2)] Common questions of fact and law exist as to all
5 members of the Class which predominate over any questions affecting only individual
6 members of the Class. These common legal and factual questions, which do not vary
7 from class member to class member, and which may be determined without reference to
8 the individual circumstances of any class member, include, but are not limited to, the
9 following:

- 10 i. (a) Whether Defendant failed to present the automatic renewal offer
11 terms, or continuous service offer terms, in a clear and conspicuous
12 manner before the subscription or purchasing agreement was
13 fulfilled and in visual proximity to the request for consent to the
14 offer in violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(1);
- 15 ii. Whether Defendant charged Plaintiff's and Class Members'
16 Payment Method for an automatic renewal or continuous service
17 without first obtaining the Plaintiff's and Class Members'
18 affirmative consent to the Terms and Conditions containing the
19 automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms in
20 violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(2);
- 21 iii. Whether Defendant failed to provide an acknowledgement that
22 included the automatic renewal or continuous service offer terms,
23 cancellation policy, and information on how to cancel in a manner
24 that is capable of being retained by Plaintiff and Class Members, in
25 violation of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(3);
- 26 iv. Whether Defendant's Terms and Conditions contained the
27 automatic renewal offer terms and/or continuous service offer terms
28 as defined by Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17601;

- v. Whether Plaintiff and the Class Members are entitled to restitution of money paid in circumstances where the goods and services provided by Defendant are deemed an unconditional gift in accordance with Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17603;
- vi. Whether Plaintiff and Class Members are entitled to restitution in accordance with Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17200, 17203;
- vii. Whether Plaintiff and Class Members are entitled to injunctive relief under Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17203;
- viii. Whether Plaintiff and Class Members are entitled to attorneys' fees and costs under California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5; and
- ix. The proper formula(s) for calculating the restitution owed to Class Members.

29. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(3)] Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the members of the Class. Plaintiff and all members of the Class have sustained injury and are facing irreparable harm arising out of Defendant's common course of conduct as complained of herein. The losses of each member of the Class were caused directly by Defendant's wrongful conduct as alleged herein.

30. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(a)(4)] Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the members of the Class. Plaintiff has retained attorneys experienced in the prosecution of class actions, including complex consumer and mass tort litigation.

31. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(3)] A class action is superior to other available methods of fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy, since individual litigation of the claims of all Class members is impracticable. Even if every Class member could afford individual litigation, the court system could not. It would be unduly burdensome to the courts in which individual litigation of numerous issues would proceed. Individualized litigation would also present the potential for varying, inconsistent, or contradictory judgments and would magnify the delay and expense to all parties and to the court system resulting from multiple trials of the same complex factual issues. By

contrast, the conduct of this action as a class action, with respect to some or all of the issues presented herein, presents fewer management difficulties, conserves the resources of the parties and of the court system, and protects the rights of each Class member.

32. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(1)(A)] The prosecution of separate actions by thousands of individual Class members would create the risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to, among other things, the need for and the nature of proper notice, which Defendant must provide to all Class members.

33. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(1)(B)] The prosecution of separate actions by individual class members would create a risk of adjudications with respect to them that would, as a practical matter, be dispositive of the interests of the other Class members not parties to such adjudications or that would substantially impair or impede the ability of such non-party Class members to protect their interests.

34. [Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(b)(2)] Defendant has acted or refused to act in respects generally applicable to the Class, thereby making appropriate final injunctive relief with regard to the members of the Class as a whole.

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

FAILURE TO PRESENT AUTOMATIC RENEWAL OFFER TERMS OR CONTINUOUS SERVICE OFFER TERMS CLEARLY AND CONSPICUOUSLY AND IN VISUAL, PROXIMITY TO THE REQUEST FOR CONSENT OFFER (CAL. BUS. & PROF. CODE§ 17602(a)(l))

(By Plaintiff, on her own behalf and on behalf of the Class, against All Defendants)

35. The foregoing paragraphs are alleged herein and are incorporated herein by reference.

36. Cal. Bus. Prof. Code§ 17602(a)(1) provides:

(a) It shall be unlawful for any business making an automatic renewal or continuous service offer to a consumer in this state to do any of the following:

(1) Fail to present the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms in a clear and conspicuous manner before the subscription or purchasing agreement is fulfilled and in visual proximity, or in the case of an offer conveyed by voice, in temporal proximity, to the request for consent to the offer.

37. Defendant failed to present the automatic renewal offer terms, or continuous service offer terms, in a clear and conspicuous manner and in visual proximity the request for consent to the offer before the subscription or purchasing agreement was fulfilled.

38. As a result of Defendant's violations of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(1), Defendant is subject under Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17604 to all civil remedies that apply to a violation of Article 9, of Chapter 1, of Part 3, of Division 7 of the Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code.

39. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and Class Members, requests relief as described below.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

FAILURE TO OBTAIN CONSUMER'S AFFIRMATIVE CONSENT

BEFORE THE SUBSCRIPTION IS FULFILLED

(CAL BUS. & PROF. CODE §§ 17602(a)(2) and 17603)

(By Plaintiff, on her own behalf and on behalf of the Class, against All Defendants)

40. The foregoing paragraphs are alleged herein and are incorporated herein by reference.

41. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(2) provides:

(a) It shall be unlawful for any business making an automatic renewal or continuous service offer to a consumer in this state to do any of the following:

(2) Charge the consumer's credit or debit card or the consumer's account with a third party for an automatic renewal or continuous service without first obtaining the consumer's affirmative consent to the agreement containing the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms.

42. Defendant charged, and continues to charge Plaintiff's and Class Members' Payment Method for an automatic renewal or continuous service without first obtaining Plaintiff's and Class Members affirmative consent to the Terms and Conditions containing the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service offer terms.

43. As a result of Defendant's violations of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(2), Defendant is liable to provide restitution to Plaintiff and Class Members under Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17603.

44. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and Class Members, requests relief as described below.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

**FAILURE TO PROVIDE ACKNOWLEDGMENT WITH
AUTOMATIC RENEWAL TERMS AND INFORMATION REGARDING
CANCELLATION POLICY**

(CAL. BUS. & PROF. CODE §§ 17602(a)(3), 17602(b))

(By Plaintiff, on her own behalf and on behalf of the Class, against All Defendants)

45. The foregoing paragraphs are alleged herein and are incorporated herein by reference.

46. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(3) provides:

(a) It shall be unlawful for any business making an automatic renewal or continuous service offer to a consumer in this state to do any of the following:

(3) Fail to provide an acknowledgment that includes the automatic renewal or continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy, and information regarding how to cancel in a manner that is capable of being retained by the consumer. If the offer includes a free trial, the business shall also disclose in the acknowledgment how to cancel and allow the consumer to cancel before the consumer pays for the goods or services.

Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(b) provides:

“A business making automatic renewal or continuous service offers shall provide a toll-free telephone number, electronic mail address, a postal address only when the seller directly bills the consumer, or another cost-effective, timely, and easy-to-use mechanism for cancellation that shall be described in the acknowledgment specified in paragraph (3) of subdivision (a).”

47. Defendant failed to provide an acknowledgement that includes the automatic renewal or continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy, and information on how to cancel in a manner that is capable of being retained by Plaintiff and Class Members.

48. As a result of Defendant’s violations of Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17602(a)(3) and 17602(b), Defendant is subject to all civil remedies under Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17604 that apply to a violation of Article 9, of Chapter 1 of Part 3, of Division 7 of the Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code.

49. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and Class Members, requests relief as described below.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION

VIOLATION OF THE UNFAIR COMPETITION LAW

(CAL. BUS. & PROF. CODE§ 17200 *et. seq.*)

(By Plaintiff, on her own behalf and on behalf of the Class, against All Defendants)

50. The foregoing paragraphs are alleged herein and are incorporated herein by reference.

51. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17200, *et seq.* (the “UCL”) prohibits unfair competition in the form of any unlawful or unfair business act or practice. Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17204 allows “a person who has suffered injury in fact and has lost money or property” to prosecute a civil action for violation of the UCL. Such a person may bring such an action on behalf of himself or herself and others similarly situated who are affected by the unlawful and/or unfair business practice or act.

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1 52. Since December 1, 2010, and continuing to the present, Defendant has
2 committed unlawful and/or unfair business acts or practices as defined by the UCL, by
3 violating Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17602(a)(3). The public policy which is a predicate
4 to a UCL action under the unfair prong of the UCL is tethered to a specific statutory
5 provision. *See* Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17600, 17602.

6 53. Plaintiff has standing to pursue this claim because she suffered injury in
7 fact and has lost money or property as a result of Defendant's actions as set forth
8 herein. Plaintiff purchased Defendant's secure file sharing and related services for
9 personal, family, or household purposes.

10 54. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's unlawful and/or unfair,
11 business acts or practices described herein, Defendant has received, and continues to
12 hold, unlawfully obtained property and money belonging to Plaintiff and Class
13 Members in the form of payments made for subscription agreements by Plaintiff and
14 Class Members. Defendant has profited from its unlawful and/or unfair business acts or
15 practices in the amount of those business expenses and interest accrued thereon.

16 55. Plaintiff and similarly-situated Class Members are entitled to restitution
17 pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17203 for all monies paid by Class Members
18 under the subscription agreements from December 1, 2010, to the date of such
19 restitution at rates specified by law. Defendant should be required to disgorge all the
20 profits and gains it has reaped and restore such profits and gains to Plaintiff and Class
21 Members, from whom they were unlawfully taken.

22 56. Plaintiff and similarly situated Class Members are entitled to enforce all
23 applicable penalty provisions pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17202, and to obtain
24 injunctive relief pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17203.

25 57. Plaintiff has assumed the responsibility of enforcement of the laws and
26 public policies specified herein by suing on behalf of herself and other similarly-
27 situated Class Members. Plaintiff's success in this action will enforce important rights
28 affecting the public interest. Plaintiff will incur a financial burden in pursuing this

1 action in the public interest. An award of reasonable attorneys' fees to Plaintiff is thus
2 appropriate pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5.

3 58. Plaintiff, on behalf of herself and Class Members, request relief as
4 described below.

5 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

6 WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests the following relief:

7 A. That the Court determine that this action may be maintained as a class
8 action under Rule 23(a) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and define the Class as
9 requested herein;

10 B. That the Court find and declare that Defendant has violated Cal. Bus. &
11 Prof. Code § 17602(a)(1) by failing to present the automatic renewal offer terms, or
12 continuous service offer terms, in a clear and conspicuous manner and the visual
13 proximity to the request for consent to the offer before the subscription or purchasing
14 agreement was fulfilled;

15 C. That the Court find and declare that Defendant has violated Cal. Bus. &
16 Prof. Code § 17602(a)(2) by charging Plaintiff's and Class Members' Payment Method
17 without first obtaining their affirmative consent to the Terms and Conditions containing
18 the automatic renewal offer terms or continuous service terms;

19 D. That the Court find and declare that Defendant has violated Cal. Bus. &
20 Prof. Code § 17602(a)(3) by failing to provide an acknowledgement that includes the
21 automatic renewal or continuous service offer terms, cancellation policy and
22 information on how to cancel in a manner that is capable of being retained by Plaintiff
23 and Class Members;

24 E. That the Court find and declare that Defendant has violated the UCL and
25 committed unfair and unlawful business practices by violating Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §
26 17602.

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1 F. That the Court award to Plaintiff and Class Members damages and full
2 restitution in the amount of the subscription payments made by them pursuant to Cal.
3 Bus. & Prof. Code § 17603, in an amount to be proved at trial;

4 G. That Defendant be ordered to pay restitution to Plaintiff and the Class due
5 to Defendant's UCL violations, pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code §§ 17200-17205 in
6 the amount of their subscription agreement payments;

7 H. That the Court find that Plaintiff and Class Members are entitled to
8 injunctive relief pursuant to Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code § 17203;

9 I. That Plaintiff and the Class be awarded reasonable attorneys' fees and
10 costs pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure § 1021.5, and/or other applicable
11 law; and

12 J. That the Court award such other and further relief as this Court may deem
13 appropriate.

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15 Dated: February 10, 2016

NEWPORT TRIAL GROUP, APC

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17 By: /s/ Scott J. Ferrell

18 Scott. J. Ferrell

19 Attorney for Plaintiff
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