

United States District Court
Northern District of California

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

DANIEL ZEIGER,
Plaintiff,
v.
WELLPET LLC,
Defendant.

Case No. [3:17-cv-04056-WHO](#)

**ORDER (1) CERTIFYING
SETTLEMENT CLASS; (2)
APPROVING CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT; (3) AWARDING
ATTORNEY'S FEES, COSTS, AND
SERVICE AWARD; AND (4)
DISMISSING ACTION WITH
PREJUDICE**

Re: Dkt. No. 243

Upon consideration of Plaintiff’s Motion For Final Approval of Settlement and the Memorandum, Declaration(s), and Exhibits attached thereto, any opposition and reply thereto, and the record before this Court, it is hereby ORDERED that:

1. **MOTION:** Plaintiff’s Motion is GRANTED.

2. **SETTLEMENT:** The Settlement Agreement is approved under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. The Court finds that the Settlement Agreement and the Settlement it incorporates are fair, reasonable, and adequate taking into consideration the applicable issues raised in the Procedural Guidance for Class Action Settlements. The Court finds that the Settlement Agreement is not the result of collusion. The Settlement Agreement was entered into at arm’s-length by experienced counsel after extensive negotiations spanning months, including with Honorable Joseph C. Spero (upon referral for settlement).

3. **TERMS:** For purposes of this Final Approval Order (“Order”) and the Final Judgment (“Judgment”), the Court adopts all defined terms as set forth in the Settlement Agreement.

1 4. **JURISDICTION:** For purposes of the Settlement of this action, the Court finds it
2 has subject matter and personal jurisdiction over the Parties, including all Settlement Class
3 Members, and venue is proper.

4 5. **CLASS COUNSEL:** The Court appoints Plaintiff Daniel Zeiger as the Class
5 Representative and the attorneys specified in paragraph 1 of the Settlement Agreement as Class
6 Counsel.

7 6. **SETTLEMENT CLASS:** The Court finds and concludes that, for the purposes of
8 approving this Settlement only, the proposed Rule 23(b)(2) Settlement Class, which expands the
9 injunctive class definition certified by the Court on February 26, 2021, meets the requirements for
10 certification under Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure: (a) the Settlement Class is so
11 numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable; (b) there are questions of law or fact
12 common to the Settlement Class; (c) the claims or defenses of the Class Representative are typical
13 of the claims or defenses of the Settlement Class; (d) Class Representative and Class Counsel will
14 fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Settlement Class because the Class Representative
15 has no interests antagonistic to the Settlement Class, and has retained counsel who are experienced
16 and competent to prosecute this matter on behalf of the Settlement Class; and (e) the Defendant
17 has acted on grounds that apply generally to the Settlement Class, so that final injunctive relief is
18 appropriate respecting the Settlement Class as a whole. The Court accordingly certifies, for
19 settlement purposes only, a class under Rule 23(b)(2), consisting of all natural persons in the
20 United States who, between July 1, 2013, and September 1, 2021, purchased in the United States,
21 for household use and not for resale or distribution, one of the Covered Products.¹

22 7. **NOTICE:** The Court finds that the notice described in paragraph 4 of the
23 Settlement Agreement is sufficient notice. *See* Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(c)(2)(A) (stating that under Rule
24 23(b)(2) the court “*may* direct appropriate notice to the class”) (emphasis added). The Court finds
25 that no further notice is required because the Settlement Agreement only releases the Class
26 Representative from all claims and the Settlement Class from injunctive and/or declaratory relief,
27

28 ¹ “Covered Products” means all products listed as “Covered Products” in paragraph 1 of the Settlement Agreement.

1 thus not binding the unnamed class members to execute a release of any monetary or damages
 2 claims. *See* Settlement Agreement, ¶¶4, 6. Accordingly, the Settlement expressly preserves the
 3 individual legal rights of class members to pursue monetary claims against the Defendant. *See,*
 4 *e.g., Lilly v. Jamba Juice Co.*, No. 13-cv-02998-JST, 2015 WL 1248027, at *8–9 (N.D. Cal. Mar.
 5 18, 2015); The Court finds that Defendant has satisfied all notice requirements of the Class
 6 Action Fairness Act of 2005 (“CAFA”), 28 U.S.C. §1715, including that at least ninety (90) days
 7 have passed without the Court receiving an objection or response to the Settlement Agreement,
 8 including from any recipient of the CAFA notices. This fact further supports the fairness of the
 9 Settlement.

10 8. ***INJUNCTIVE RELIEF***: Defendant shall comply with the injunctive relief
 11 described in the Settlement Agreement at paragraph 2 and its subparts, except that the “Testing
 12 Period,” which is defined to run from January 3, 2022 until January 2, 2026 in Paragraph 1 of the
 13 Settlement Agreement, shall instead commence 120 days from the entry of this Order and shall
 14 remain in effect for a period of four (4) years from the commencement date, unless extended by
 15 the parties as set forth in the Settlement Agreement. Defendant shall ensure that the agreed-upon
 16 testing is accomplished (*see* Settlement Agreement, ¶2.1 *et seq.*) as well as the agreed upon
 17 disclosures of testing results (*see id.*, ¶2.2 *et seq.*). Nothing in this Order shall preclude Defendant
 18 from making further changes to any of its product labels or marketing: (1) that Defendant
 19 reasonably believes are necessary to comply with a statute, regulation, decision, or other law of
 20 any kind; (2) that are permitted by product changes or additional testing or development work
 21 and/or to ensure Defendant provides accurate product descriptions; or (3) that are more detailed
 22 than those required by this Order.

23 9. ***RELEASED CLAIMS***: By operation of this Order, the Released Parties shall be
 24 released of the Released Claims, consistent with paragraph 6 of the Settlement Agreement. The
 25 Settlement Agreement and this Order shall be the exclusive remedy for any and all Released
 26 Claims of the Class Representative, Settlement Class Members, and Defendant. This Order, the
 27 Judgment, the Settlement, any of its terms and provisions, any of the negotiations or proceedings
 28 connected with it, and any of the documents or statements referred to therein:

1 a. Shall not be offered or received against Defendant or any other of the Released
2 Parties as evidence of, construed as, or deemed to be evidence of any presumption, concession, or
3 admission by Defendant or Released Parties with respect to the truth of any fact alleged by the
4 Class Representative or the validity of any claim that was or could have been asserted against any
5 Defendant or Released Parties in this action or in any litigation, or of any liability, fault,
6 misconduct, or wrongdoing of any kind of any of the Defendant or Released Parties;

7 b. Shall not be offered or received against Defendant or Released Parties as evidence
8 of a presumption, concession, or admission of any liability, fault, misconduct, or wrongdoing by
9 any Defendant or the Released Parties or against the Class Representative or any Settlement Class
10 Members as evidence of any infirmity in the claims of the Class Representative or the other
11 Settlement Class Members;

12 c. Shall not be offered or received against Defendant or Released Parties, or against
13 the Class Representative or any other Settlement Class Members, as evidence of a presumption,
14 concession, or admission with respect to any liability, fault, misconduct, or wrongdoing of any
15 kind, or in any way referred to for any other reason as against any Defendant or Released Parties,
16 in any other civil, criminal, regulatory, or administrative action or proceeding, other than such
17 proceedings as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of the Settlement and this Order and
18 the Judgment; provided, however, that Defendant or any of the other Released Parties may refer to
19 this Order, the Judgment, and the Settlement to effectuate the protection from liability granted
20 them thereunder;

21 d. Shall not be construed against the Defendant or Released Parties, or against the
22 Class Representative or any other Settlement Class Members as an admission, concession, or
23 presumption that the consideration to be given hereunder represents the amount which could be or
24 would have been recovered after trial; and

25 e. Shall not be construed against the Class Representative or any other Class
26 Members as an admission, concession, or presumption that any of their claims are without merit or
27 that damages would not be recoverable under the complaint or amended complaint in this action.
28

1 10. **ATTORNEYS' FEES AND SERVICE AWARD:** The Court orders that Class
2 Counsel is entitled to reasonable attorneys' fees and litigation expenses incurred in connection
3 with the Settlement of this action, in the amount of \$2,050,000.00 (the "Fee Award"), consistent
4 with the amount referenced in paragraph 3 of the Settlement Agreement. The Court further finds
5 that the Class Representative is entitled to a reasonable service award, in the amount of \$7,000.00
6 (the "Service Award"), to be paid for by Class Counsel, out of the above-referenced \$2,050,000
7 Fee Award. Rule 23(h) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure provides that, in a certified class
8 action, "the court may award reasonable attorney's fees and nontaxable costs that are authorized
9 by law or by the parties' agreement." Like all provisions in a class action settlement, attorneys'
10 fees awards must be "fundamentally fair, adequate and reasonable." *Staton v. Boeing Co.*, 327
11 F.3d 938, 963 (9th Cir. 2003) (citing Fed. R. Civ. P. 23(e)). The Fee and Service Awards are
12 justified here, based on the results obtained, the experience and skill of Counsel, the
13 reasonableness of the hourly rates, complexity of issues, the risk of nonpayment, the preclusion of
14 other work, and the involvement of the Class Representative throughout this lengthy litigation
15 process. The time declared to have been expended by Class Counsel is reasonable in amount in
16 view of the complexity and subject matter of this litigation, the skill and diligence with which it
17 has been prosecuted and defended, and the quality of the result obtained for the Class. The amount
18 of the Fee Award awarded herein is consistent with awards in similar cases. The Class
19 Representative has actively participated in and assisted Class Counsel with this litigation for the
20 substantial benefit of the Class. He has waived his right to pursue potential individual claims or
21 relief in this action. Apart from the requested Service Award, the Class Representative will
22 receive no settlement payments or benefits of any nature, other than the injunctive relief available
23 to the Class generally. The Court hereby approves a Fee Award to the Class Counsel in the
24 amount of \$2,050,000.00, and approves a Service Award to the Class Representative in the
25 amount of \$7,000.00 (to be paid to the Class Representative by the Class Counsel, out of the Fee
26 Award paid to the Class Counsel by the Defendant). Class Counsel shall be responsible for
27 allocating and distributing the Fee Award to and among Class Counsel.
28

United States District Court
Northern District of California

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

11. **EXTENSIONS OF TIME:** Without further order of the Court, the parties may agree to reasonable extensions of time to carry out any of the provisions of the Settlement.

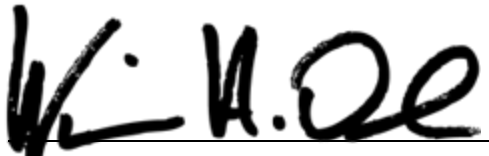
12. **RETENTION OF JURISDICTION:** The Court shall retain jurisdiction over (a) any claim relating to the Settlement Agreement (including all claims for enforcement of the Settlement Agreement and/or all claims arising out of a breach of the Settlement Agreement), (b) any future claims by any Settlement Class Member relating in any way to the Released Claims, and (c) any other matters related or ancillary to the foregoing.

13. **EFFECT OF ORDER NOT BECOMING FINAL:** In the event that this Order and Judgment do not become Final or the Settlement is terminated pursuant to the terms of the Settlement Agreement, then this Order and Judgment shall be rendered null and void to the extent provided by and in accordance with the Settlement, and shall be vacated to the extent provided by the Settlement and, in such event: (a) all Orders entered and releases delivered in connection herewith shall be null and void to the extent provided by and in accordance with the Settlement; and (b) the fact of the Settlement shall not be admissible in any trial of this action and the settling Parties shall be deemed to have reverted to their respective status in this action immediately prior to March 1, 2021.

14. **FINAL JUDGMENT AND DISMISSAL WITH PREJUDICE:** By operation of this Order, this action is hereby dismissed with prejudice. A separate Judgment shall be entered pursuant to Rule 58 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 22, 2022


William H. Orrick
United States District Judge