

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW JERSEY**

JANET ROLLAND and MICHAEL  
HARTY, individually and on behalf all  
others similarly situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

SPARK ENERGY, LLC,

Defendant.

No. 3:17-cv-02680-LHG

**ORDER PRELIMINARILY  
APPROVING PLAINTIFFS' UNCONTESTED MOTION FOR  
PRELIMINARY APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT**

**THIS CAUSE** is before the Court on Plaintiffs' Uncontested Motion for Preliminary Approval of Class Action Settlement. Having reviewed the Motion, the Settlement Agreement, the Declarations of D. Greg Blankinship and Matthew Mendelsohn, and the record in this case, and for good cause shown:

**IT IS HEREBY ORDERED AND ADJUDGED THAT:**

**Preliminary Approval of Settlement Agreement**

1. The Court finds for the purposes of preliminary approval, that the proposed settlement in the above-captioned case as set forth in the Parties' Settlement Agreement, is fair, reasonable, adequate, and in the best interest of the Class. The Court further finds that the Settlement was entered into at arm's length by highly experienced counsel. The Court therefore preliminarily approves the proposed Settlement.

**Class Certification**

2. Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(a) and 23(b)(3), and for the purposes of this Settlement, the Court conditionally certifies a Settlement Class defined as:

All residential consumers who became Spark Energy, LLC customers prior to January 1, 2016 and who paid Spark Energy, LLC for electricity supply on a variable rate during the Class Period, and all residential persons and small businesses who became Spark Energy Gas, LLC customers prior to January 1, 2016 and who paid Spark Energy Gas, LLC for natural gas supply on a variable rate during the Class Period.<sup>3</sup>

Excluded from the class are: (a) the Spark Energy Defendants; (b) the officers, directors, and employees of the Spark Energy Defendants; (c) any entity in which the Spark Energy Defendants have a controlling interest; (d) any affiliate or legal representative of the Spark Energy Defendants; (e) the Judge to whom the Action is assigned, the Judge's staff and any member of their immediate family; and (f) any heirs, assigns, and/or successors of any such persons or entities in their capacity as such.

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<sup>3</sup> All dates are the dates invoices were generated for customers.

3. Pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, and for Settlement purposes only, the Court finds as to the Settlement Class that:

- a. the Class is so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable;
- b. there are questions of law or fact common to the Class;
- c. the claims of the Class Representatives are typical of the claims of the Class;
- d. the Class Representatives will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the Class;
- e. questions of law and fact common to class members predominate over any questions affecting only individual Class members; and,
- f. a class action is superior to other available methods for fairly and efficiently adjudicating the controversy.

4. The Court appoints Plaintiffs Janet Rolland, Michael Harty, IUE-CWA Local 901, and Becky Burger as Representatives of the Settlement Class.

5. The Court appoints D. Greg Blankinship, Todd S. Garber, and Chantal Khalil of Finkelstein, Blankinship, Frei-Pearson & Garber, LLP, and Matthew Mendelsohn of Mazie Slater Katz & Freeman, LLC to act as Class Counsel to the Settlement Class.

6. The Court approves, as to form and content, the Short-Form Notice and Long-Form Notice (collectively, "Class Notice"), attached as Exhibits D and B, respectively, to the Settlement Agreement, and finds that the distribution of the Class Notice substantially in accordance with Section VI of the Settlement Agreement meets the requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(c) and due process, and is the best notice practicable under the circumstances and shall constitute due and sufficient notice to all persons entitled thereto.

**Notice to Potential Class Members**

7. The Court approves the form and content of the Class Notice and approves the Parties’ proposal to distribute the Short-Form Notice and Reminder Notice, which will be in substantially the same form and content as the Short-Form Notice, by U.S. Mail and the Long-Form Notice via the Internet, as set forth in the Settlement Agreement. The Court finds that the Parties’ proposal regarding Class Notice to potential class members constitutes the best notice practicable under the circumstances, and complies fully with the notice requirements of due process and Fed. R. Civ. P. 23.

8. The Court approves the following schedule for dissemination of the Class Notice, requesting exclusion from the Settlement Class, or objecting to the Settlement, submitting papers in connection with Final Approval, and the Final Approval Hearing, as follows:

Within 10 days after entry of Order Preliminarily Approving the Settlement	The Spark Energy Defendants shall deliver to the Settlement Administrator an electronic file (“Class Member E-File”), with such available data reasonably necessary for administration of the Settlement, including, for each Settlement Class Member: a. The name of the Class Member; b. The last known address of the Class Member; and c. Household or small business usage amounts for electricity or natural gas supply service while on the variable rate plan for each Class Member..
Within 20 days after entry of Order Preliminarily Approving the Settlement	The Settlement Administrator shall mail the Short-Form Notice to all Settlement Class Members.
Within 20 days after entry of Order Preliminarily Approving the Settlement	The Settlement Administrator shall cause the Settlement Agreement, this Order, and a copy of the Long-Form Notice to be posted on the website created pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, as set forth in the Short-Form Notice.
Upon mailing of the Short-Form Notice	60-day Claim Period begins.

30 days after mailing of the Short-Form Notice	If the number of Claim Forms received by the Settlement Administrator is less than five percent (5%) of the total number of Class Members, the Settlement Administrator shall mail the Reminder Notice to all Settlement Class Members, except those who already submitted Claim Forms and those whose Short-Form Notices returned undeliverable despite the Settlement Administrator's use of a Revised Current Address pursuant to the procedures set forth in the Settlement Agreement.
No later than 45 days after mailing of the Short-Form Notice	Plaintiffs shall file a motion for final approval of settlement, the award of attorneys' fees, costs, and service awards for the Class Representatives. The Settlement Administrator shall cause any such motions to be posted on the Settlement website.
60 days after mailing of the Short-Form Notice	Deadline for Settlement Class Members to submit Valid Claims.  Deadline for Settlement Class Members to opt-out of Settlement.  Deadline for Settlement Class Members to object to terms of Settlement and to advise the parties and the Court of intent to appear at Final Approval Hearing.
67 days after mailing of the Short-Form Notice	Deadline for the Settlement Administrator to provide counsel with affidavit of mailing of Short-Form Notice and Reminder Notice.  Deadline for the Settlement Administrator to provide counsel a list of all Class members who returned a timely request to opt-out of the Settlement (as described in the Class Notice).
75 days after mailing of the Short-Form Notice	Plaintiffs shall file responses to any objections.  Class Counsel shall serve and file an affidavit of the Settlement Administrator declaring compliance with the notice provisions of this Order and CAFA notice requirements.

### **Claims Administration**

9. The Court approves Kroll Settlement Administration LLC as the Settlement Administrator, with the responsibilities set forth in the Settlement Agreement.

10. Any Class Member may request to be excluded (or "opt-out") from the Class. A Class Member who wishes to opt-out of the Class must give written notice to the Settlement Administrator, Class Counsel, and counsel for Spark Energy by the Opt-Out Deadline. Opt-Out requests must: (i) be signed by the Class Member who is requesting exclusion; (ii) include the full name, address, and phone number(s) of the Class Member requesting exclusion; and

(iii) include the following statement: “I/We request to Opt-Out from the settlement in the Spark Energy Action.” Requests for Exclusion that are not timely will be considered invalid and of no effect, and the Class Member who untimely submits a Request for Exclusion will remain a Settlement Class Member and will be bound by any Orders entered by the Court, including the Final Approval Order and the Releases contemplated thereby. Except for those Class Members who have properly and timely submitted Requests for Exclusion, all Settlement Class Members will be bound by the Settlement Agreement and the Final Approval Order, including the Releases, regardless of whether they file a Claim or receive any monetary relief. Any Class Member who timely and properly submits a Request for Exclusion shall not: (a) be bound by any orders or the Final Approval Order nor by the Releases contained therein; (b) be entitled to any relief under the Settlement Agreement; (c) gain any rights by virtue of the Settlement Agreement; or (d) be entitled to object to any aspect of the Settlement Agreement. Each person or business requesting exclusion from the Settlement Class must personally sign his/her or its own Request for Exclusion. No person or business may opt-out of the Settlement Class for any other Class Member, or be opted-out by any other person or business, and no Class Member shall be deemed opted-out of the Settlement Class through any purported “mass” or “class” opt-outs.

11. Any Class Member who intends to object to the Settlement must do so by the Objection Deadline. In order to object, the Class Member must file with the Court prior to the Objection Deadline, and provide a copy to Class Counsel, Defendant’s Counsel, and the Settlement Administrator prior to the Objection Deadline, a document that:

- a. attaches documents establishing, or providing information sufficient to allow, the Parties to confirm that the objector is a Class Member;
- b. includes a statement of such Class Member’s specific objection;

- c. states the grounds for the objection;
- d. identifies any documents such objector desires the Court to consider;
- e. provides all information requested on the Claim Form; and,
- f. provides a list of all other objections submitted by the objector, or the objector's counsel, to any class action settlements submitted in any Court in the United States in the previous five years. If the Class Member or his/her or its counsel has not objected to any other class action settlement in the United States in the previous five years, he/she or it shall affirmatively so state in the objection.

Any Class Member who fails to file and serve timely: (a) a written objection containing all of the information listed in items (a) through (f) of the previous paragraph; and (b) notice of his/her or its intent to appear at the Final Approval Hearing pursuant to this paragraph, shall not be permitted to object to the Settlement and shall be foreclosed from seeking any review of the Settlement or the terms of the Settlement Agreement by any means, including but not limited to an appeal.

Upon the filing of an objection, Class Counsel and counsel for the Spark Energy Defendants may take the deposition of the objecting Class Member pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure at an agreed-upon time and location, and to obtain any evidence relevant to the objection. Failure by an objector to make himself or herself available for deposition or comply with expedited discovery may result in the Court striking the objection. The Court may tax the costs of any such discovery to the objector or the objector's counsel if the Court determines that the objection is frivolous or is made for an improper purpose.

**Fairness Hearing**

12. A Fairness Hearing is hereby scheduled to be held before the undersigned on December 1, 2022 at 2:00 pm, to consider the fairness, reasonableness and adequacy of the Settlement, the entry of a Final Order and Judgment in the case, any petition for attorneys' fees and costs made by Class Counsel, Service Awards to Class Representatives, and any other related matters that are brought to the attention of the Court in a timely fashion.

13. Any Class Member who has not filed a Request for Exclusion may appear at the Fairness Hearing in person or by counsel and may be heard, to the extent allowed by the Court, either in support of or in opposition to the fairness, reasonableness, and adequacy of the Settlement; provided, however, that no person shall be heard in opposition to the Settlement, and no papers or briefs submitted by or on behalf of any such person shall be accepted or considered by the Court, unless, in accordance with the deadlines above, such person: (a) filed with the Clerk of the Court a notice of such person's intention to appear as well as a statement that indicates the basis for such person's opposition to the Settlement, and any documentation in support of such opposition; and (b) serves copies of such notice, statement and documentation upon all counsel.

14. The date and time of the Fairness Hearing shall be set forth in the Notice but shall be subject to adjournment by the Court without further notice to the members of the Class other than which may be posted on the Court's Electronic Case Filing (ECF) system or the website created pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, as set forth in the Short Form Notice.

15. If Final Approval of the Settlement is not granted, or if the Settlement is terminated for any reason, the Settlement and all proceedings had in connection therewith shall be without prejudice to the parties' rights and the parties shall return to the *status quo ante*, and all Orders issued pursuant to the Settlement and Preliminary and Final Approval process shall be vacated. In



such event, the Settlement Agreement and all negotiations concerning it shall not be used or referred to in this action (or any other action) for any purpose whatsoever.

**Miscellaneous Relief**

16. The Court hereby stays all proceedings in this Court other than those proceedings necessary to carry out or enforce the terms and conditions of the Settlement, until the Effective Date of the Settlement has occurred.

17. Additionally, the Court hereby prohibits and/or enjoins any other person or counsel from representing or prosecuting any claims on behalf of this Settlement Class in any other Court.

Dated: August 23, 2022  
Trenton, New Jersey

SO ORDERED:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Lois H. Goodman", is written over a horizontal line. The signature is cursive and somewhat stylized.

Hon. Lois H. Goodman, U.S.M.J.