misrepresenting the nutrition values of its food products in store menus, menu boards, and/or in advertising. CHIPOTLE's practice is to misrepresent the nutritional value in their prepared food products, in violation of California Health and Safety Code §114094 which requires the accurate listing of nutritional information on menus and menu boards, among other things, at chain restaurants that have more 20 or more locations, and in violation of California Business & Professions Code §17500, et seq., which prohibits false advertising. CHIPOTLE is a chain restaurant, operating over 1200 restaurants nationwide, and nearly all operated directly by the company and not through franchisees.

2. CHIPOTLE's unfair and unconscionable practice of grossly misrepresenting the nutritional values of its food products in store menu signage and/or in advertising, deprives

- nutritional values of its food products in store menu signage and/or in advertising, deprives consumers of information needed (and legally mandated to be disclosed) in order to base decisions about which menu items to eat based upon the nutritional information of said items.

  Worse still, by providing false nutritional information for their menu items, consumers are lulled into a false belief that the items they are eating are healthier than they really are, and thereby encouraging repeat patronage by consumers who are concerned about the nutritional values of the food they eat.
- 3. Plaintiff brings this action for damages on behalf of all similarly situated consumers to represent the following class of persons:

All individuals residing in California who, from four years preceding the filing of this Complaint until this case is certified, purchased food products at a CHIPOTLE restaurants in California.

# THE PARTIES

4. Plaintiff DESMOND is an individual who currently resides within the State of California. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself and all other similarly situated throughout the State of California, (collectively, "Plaintiff and Class Members" or "Class Members").

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

1	5. Plaintiff GUREVICH is an individual who currently i
2	California. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself and all or
3	throughout the State of California, (collectively, "Plaintiff and Class
4	Members").
5	6. Plaintiff KIM is an individual who currently resides v
6 7	Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of himself and all other similarl
8	State of California, (collectively, "Plaintiff and Class Members" or '
9	7. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and on the
10	CHIPOTLE is a Delaware corporation that owns and operates a cha
11	the United States, with its principal place of business located in Den
12 13	with the Secretary of State to do business in the State of California.
14	8. Plaintiffs are currently ignorant of the true nan
15	individual, corporate, associate, or otherwise, of the defendants su
16	names Does 1 through 100, inclusive, and therefore, sues such
17	
18	names. Plaintiff will amend this complaint to allege the true n

- resides within the State of ther similarly situated Members" or "Class
- within the State of California. y situated throughout the 'Class Members").
- reon allege, that Defendant ain of 1200 restaurants across iver, Colorado, and registered
- nes and capacities, whether ed herein under the fictitious defendants by such fictitious names and capacities of said fictitiously named defendants when their true names and capacities have been ascertained. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that each of the fictitiously named Doe defendants are legally responsible in some manner for the events and occurrences alleged herein, and for the damages suffered by Plaintiff and members of the class.
- As sued herein, "Defendant" shall mean the above-named Defendant, including 9. all entities through which it does business and its predecessors, successors, affiliates, representatives, attorneys, employees, and/or assigns who, in concert and/or acting as agents for one another, engaged in the conduct complained of herein.

# **GENERAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 10. Plaintiffs are informed and believe, and on that basis allege, that all defendants, including the fictitious Doe defendants, were at all relevant times acting as actual agents, conspirators, ostensible agents, partners and/or joint-venturers and employees of all other defendants, and that all acts alleged herein occurred within the course and scope of said agency, employment, partnership, joint venture, conspiracy and/or enterprise, and with the express and/or implied permission, knowledge, consent, authorization and ratification of their co-defendants; however, this allegation is pleaded as an "alternative" theory wherever not doing so would result in a contradiction with other allegations.
- 11. All allegations in this complaint are based on information and belief and/or are likely to have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery. Whenever allegations in this complaint are contrary or inconsistent, such allegations shall be deemed alternative.

# **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

12. This Court has jurisdiction over the entire action by virtue of the fact that this is a civil action wherein the matter in controversy, exclusive of interest and costs, exceeds the jurisdictional minimum of the Court. The acts and omissions complained of in this action took place in the State of California. Venue is proper because this is a class action, the acts and/or omissions complained of took place, in whole or in part within the venue of this Court, and/or one or more defendants operate their restaurant chain business within the venue of this Court.

# **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 13. According to published statements of Defendant CHIPOTLE, they are a nationwide restaurant chain purveying Mexican food, directly operating (--with limited exception) over 1200 retail restaurant locations through-out the United States.
- 14. Defendant CHIPOTLE uses menus, menu boards, on-line marketing and widely disseminated advertising campaigns designed to attract customers to its brand of grilled Mexican

food, and specifically bills itself and identifies its brand as providing "Food With Integrity", using the best ingredients and offering "Organic" fare as well as "Responsibly Raised" meat; in effect, CHIPOTLE promotes a "Healthy Eating" mantra as its retail restaurant concept, in order to set itself apart from other restaurants in the highly competitive Mexican retail restaurant market in California, and elsewhere.

- 15. Partly, in order to comply with its obligations under California Health and Safety Code §114094 (as recommended by the California Restaurant Association's guidelines for compliance with the California Menu Labeling Law), and partly in conformity with its Healthy Eating mantra, an integral portion of Defendant CHIPOTLE's menus, menu boards and advertising campaigns contain nutritional information intended to assist their retail restaurant customers in choosing amongst the many menu options; ie, calorie and carbohydrates counts, sodium content, etc.
- Burrito at the CHIPOTLE restaurant located at 11690 San Vicente Boulevard, in the City of Los Angeles, California 90049. At that time and place, DESMOND was searching Defendant's menu board for a low calorie meal, aware that healthy nutrition is important for maintaining overall health. DESMOND trusted the representations made by Defendant CHIPOTLE and chose the Chorizo Burrito because it was listed/advertised on the menu board at the point of sale as containing 300 calories. The menu board also showed a photo of the burrito. DESMOND believed based on this representation that Defendant's burrito was a healthier, lower calorie product perfect for his consumption just as the Defendant's advertising deceptively suggests; but for the Defendant's false and misleading menu board, DESMOND would not have purchased the item. After eating the Chorizo Burrito, DESMOND felt excessively full and realized that the burrito couldn't have been just 300 calories. (True and correct copies of Plaintiff DESMOND's purchase receipt and a photograph of the menu board are collectively attached hereto as Exhibit "A".)

17. On or about November 5, 2016, Plaintiff GUREVICH purchased a Chorizo
Burrito at the CHIPOTLE restaurant located at 4012 W. Riverside Drive, in Toluca Lake,
California 91505. At that time and place, GUREVICH was searching Defendant's menu board
for a low calorie meal, aware that healthy nutrition is important for maintaining overall health.
GUREVICH trusted the representations made by Defendant CHIPOTLE and chose the Chorizon
Burrito because it was listed/advertised on the menu board at the point of sale as containing 300
calories. The menu board also showed a photo of the burrito. GUREVICH believed, based on
this representation, that Defendant's burrito was a healthier, lower calorie product perfect for his
consumption just as the Defendant's advertising deceptively suggests; but for the Defendant's
false and misleading menu board, GUREVICH would not have purchased the item. At some
time after eating the Chorizo Burrito, GUREVICH came to believe that the burrito couldn't have
been just 300 calories. (True and correct copies of Plaintiff GUREVICH's purchase receipt and
a photograph of the menu board are collectively attached hereto as Exhibit "B".)

the CHIPOTLE restaurant located at 10250 Santa Monica Boulevard, in the City of Los Angeles, 90067. At that time and place, KIM was searching Defendant's menu board for a low calorie meal, aware that healthy nutrition is important for maintaining overall health. KIM trusted the representations made by Defendant CHIPOTLE and chose the Chorizo Burrito because it was listed/advertised on the menu board at the point of sale as containing 300 calories. The menu board also showed a photo of the burrito. KIM believed, based on this representation, that Defendant's burrito was a healthier, lower calorie product perfect for his consumption just as the Defendant's advertising deceptively suggests; but for the Defendant's false and misleading menu board, KIM would not have purchased the item. At some time after eating the Chorizo Burrito,

KIM came to believe that the burrito couldn't have been just 300 calories. (A true and correct copies of Plaintiff KIM's purchase receipt is attached hereto as Exhibit "C".)

- 19. Plaintiffs are informed and believe and thereon allege that Defendant's website also contains multiple listings and/or is designed in such a manner that the calorie count of the Chorizo Burrito (among other products) is misleading, and such that taken together with the menu boards, amounts to deceptive advertising.
- 20. Defendant CHIPOTLE has engaged, and continues to engage, in a pattern and practice of unfairly, unlawfully and/or fraudulently listing false and misleading nutritional values of their menu items on menus, menu boards, online and in marketing campaigns, which Defendant knew, and/or in the reasonable exercise of due diligence should have known, were false and misleading. Defendant's conduct and actions alleged herein were despicable, and were done maliciously, oppressively and/or fraudulently, with a willful and conscious disregard of Plaintiff's and class members' rights. The conduct alleged herein was engaged in by representatives of Defendant, and officers, directors and/or managing agents of Defendants engaged in, authorized, and/or ratified the conduct complained of herein.
- 21. Absent an order from this Honorable Court, Plaintiff and the Class will not be made whole nor will the unfair business practices be abated. Plaintiff thus seek injunctive relief requiring the immediate cessation of the foregoing practices, including but not limited to false advertising of nutritional information of Defendant's products in menus, on menu boards, online and/or in marketing campaigns. Plaintiff also seeks restitution and appropriate damages for themselves and the Class.

///

## **CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS**

22. Plaintiff brings this action on his own behalf and on behalf of all persons similarly situated pursuant to *Code of Civil Procedure* §382. Plaintiff seeks to represent the following class:

All individuals residing in California who, from four years preceding the filing of this Complaint until this case is certified, purchased food at a CHIPOTLE restaurant in California.

- 23. Upon information and belief, the scope of this class definition, including its temporal scope, may be further refined after discovery of Defendant's and/or third party records.
- 24. Excluded from the Class are governmental entities, Defendant, any entity in which Defendant has a controlling interest, and Defendant's officers, directors, affiliates, legal representatives, employees, co-conspirators, successors, subsidiaries, and assigns. Also excluded from the Class is any judge, justice, or judicial officer presiding over this matter and the members of their immediate families and judicial staff.
- 25. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the claims of the class. Plaintiffs are a member of the class he seeks to represent. Plaintiffs are a member of a class of consumers, and the members of this class of consumers were similarly situated and similarly affected by the conduct alleged of Defendant CHIPOTLE and incurred similar damage, as alleged in this complaint, as a result of the conduct of Defendant. Members of the class are ascertainable from Plaintiff's description of the class and/or Defendant's payment records and/or records of third parties accessible through discovery.
- 26. By purchasing Defendant's products, all members of the Class were subjected to the same wrongful conduct. Absent Defendant's material deceptions, misstatements, and omissions, Plaintiff and other members of the Classes would not have purchased Defendant's products.

25

27

28

1	27. The representative Plaintiff will fairly and adequately represent the members of				
2	the class and have no interests which are antagonistic to the claims of the class. The Plaintiff's				
3	interests in this action are antagonistic to the interests of Defendant CHIPOTLE, and he wil				
4	vigorously pursue the claims of the class.				
5	28. The representative Plaintiff has retained counsel who are competent and				
6 7	experienced in consumer class action litigation, and have successfully represented consumers in				
8	complex class actions.				
9	29. Common questions of law and fact impact the rights of each member of the class				
10	and a common remedy by way of permissible damages, restitutionary disgorgement and/or				
11 12	injunctive relief is sought for the class.				
13	30. There are substantial questions of law and fact common to all members of the				
14	class which will predominate over any individual issues. These common questions of law and				
15	fact include, but are not limited to, the following:				
16	a. Whether Defendant contributed to, committed, and/or is responsible for the				
17	conduct alleged herein;				
18	b. Whether Defendant's conduct constitutes the violations of laws alleged herein;				
19 20	c. Whether Defendant acted willfully, recklessly, negligently, or with gross				
20	negligence with respect to the violations of law alleged herein;				
22	d. Whether Defendant's conduct was unfair under the Unfair Competition Law;				
	e. Whether Defendant's conduct was unlawful under the Unfair Competition Law				

h. Whether Class Members are entitled to restitution;

g. Whether Class Members are entitled to injunctive relief;

Law;

f. Whether Defendant's conduct was fraudulent under the Unfair Competition

- 31. A class action provides a fair and efficient method, if not the only method, for adjudicating this controversy. The substantive claims of the representative Plaintiff and the class are nearly identical and will require evidentiary proof of the same kind and application of the same law.
- 32. A class action is superior to other available methods for the fair and efficient adjudication of this controversy, because class members number in at least the thousands and individual joinder is impracticable. The expense and burden of individual litigation would make it impracticable or impossible for proposed class members to prosecute their claims individually. Trial of Plaintiff's and the class members' claims are manageable. Unless a class is certified, Defendant will be unjustly enriched at the expense of class members.
- 33. There is no plain, speedy or adequate remedy other than by maintenance of this class action because Plaintiffs are informed and believe that damage to each member of the class is relatively small, making it economically unfeasible to pursue remedies other than by way of a class action.
- 34. The persons in the class are so numerous that the joinder of all such persons individually in this case is impracticable, and the disposition of their claims in this case and as part of a single class action lawsuit, rather than hundreds or thousands of individual lawsuits, will benefit the parties and greatly reduce the aggregate judicial resources that would be spent if this matter were handled as hundreds or thousands of separate lawsuits.
- 35. Plaintiff knows of no difficulty that will be encountered in the management of this litigation, which would preclude its maintenance of a class action.
- 36. Defendant has acted on grounds generally applicable to the entire class, thereby making final injunctive relief or corresponding declaratory relief appropriate with respect to the class as a whole. Prosecution of separate actions by individual members of the class would create the risk of inconsistent or varying adjudications with respect to individual members of the class that would establish incompatible standards of conduct for the Defendant.

37. Without a class action, Defendant will likely retain the benefit of its wrongdoing and will continue a course of action, which will result in further damages to Plaintiff and the class. Plaintiff envisions no difficulty in the management of this action as a class action.

# FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of Business & Professions Code §§17200, et. seq.)
(By All Plaintiffs and All Class Members as Against All Defendants)

- 38. Plaintiffs and the class re-allege and incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this complaint, as though fully set forth herein.
- 39. Business & Professions Code §17200, prohibits any unfair competition, including any unlawful, unfair or fraudulent business act or practice.
- 40. The acts, omissions, misrepresentations, practices, and non-disclosures of CHIPOTLE as alleged herein constitute "unlawful" business acts and practices in that Defendant's conduct violates *Health and Safety Code* §114094, as well as *Business & Professions Code* §17500, et seq.
- 41. Defendant's conduct amounts to "unfair" business practices within the meaning of the Act, in that their practices prevented customers from having the nutritional information mandated by law upon which to make healthy eating decisions by grossly undervaluing calorie counts in their products. As described herein, Defendant's business practices are unethical, oppressive, and/or offend established public policies.
- 42. Defendant's conduct as alleged herein also constitutes "fraudulent" business practices. Plaintiff and members of the Class are likely to be deceived by Defendant's representations as to nutritional values of Defendant's products. Similarly, members of the public are likely to be deceived by Defendant's representations.
- 43. Plaintiff relied on the truth of Defendant's statements, in reliance upon the accuracy of the menu boards and purchased the afore-mentioned Chorizo Burrito.
- 44. As a result of Defendant's unfair, fraudulent, and/or unlawful business practices, Plaintiff has suffered injury-in-fact and damage, including but not limited to, the cost of the

product purchased. The impact of Defendant's practices is in no way mitigated by any justification, reason or motive.

- 45. Each of these grounds for recovery under this cause of action (i.e., unfair, unlawful and/or fraudulent) are alleged in the alternative.
- 46. Plaintiff and the class are informed and believe and on that basis allege that the unlawful, unfair, and/or fraudulent practices alleged in this complaint are continuing in nature and are widespread practices engaged in by Defendants, and each of them.
- 47. As a result of the aforementioned conduct, Plaintiffs and Class members are entitled to equitable relief, including restitution of all charges and disgorgement of profits, attorneys' fees and costs, and permanent injunctive relief to prevent such conduct in the future.

# SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Violation of *Business and Professions Code* §17500, et seq.)
(By All Plaintiffs and all Class Members, as Against All Defendants)

- 48. Plaintiff and the class re-allege and incorporate by reference the allegations contained in the preceding paragraphs of this complaint, as though fully set forth herein.
- 49. Defendant has undertaken unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in transactions intended to result or which results in the sale of goods and/or services to a consumer, including but not limited to:
- 50. In violation of *Business & Professions Code* §17500 et seq., the advertisements, labeling, policies, acts, and practice described herein were designed to, and did, result in the purchase and use of the products without the knowledge that the nutritional values were false and/or misleading.
- 51. Defendant either knew, and/or in the exercise of reasonable diligence should have known, that the nutritional values on the menus, menu boards, online and in advertising campaigns were false and misleading.

1

As a result, Plaintiff, the Class and the general public are entitled to injunctive and 52. equitable relief, restitution, and an order for the disgorgement of the funds by which Defendant 2 3 was unjustly enriched. THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION (Breach of Warranty) 5 (By All Plaintiffs and All Class Members, as Against All Defendants) 6 Plaintiff and the class re-allege and incorporate by reference the allegations 53. 7 contained in the preceding paragraphs of this complaint, as though fully set forth herein. 8 9 Defendant sold the goods to Plaintiff and other consumers, who bought the goods 54. 10 from Defendant. However, Defendant breached the express warranty in that the goods did not 11 meet the nutritional values disclosed, as set forth in detail hereinabove. As a result of this 12 breach, Plaintiff and other consumers in fact did not receive goods as warranted by Defendant. 13 As a proximate result of this breach of warranty by Defendants, Plaintiffs and other consumers 14 15 have been damaged in an amount to be determined at trial. 16 **PRAYER** 17 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs individually, on behalf of all others similarly situated and the 18 general public, pray for judgment against Defendant CHIPTOLE as follows: 19 20 For general, special, and consequential damages according to proof; 1. 21 2. For statutory damages; 22 For equitable entitlement to attorney's fees and costs from the common fund; 3. 23 For attorney's fees and costs pursuant to California Code of Civil Procedure 4. 24 §1021.5; 25 26 27

**EXHIBIT:** A



# **EXHIBIT A-1**

**EXHIBIT A-2** 

1:16:2016

CHORIZO BURRITO

Try our new deliciously seasoned, grilled spicy chicken and pork saus a burrito with white rice, black beatomato salsa, and sprinkle of chee

7.15

300 Calories

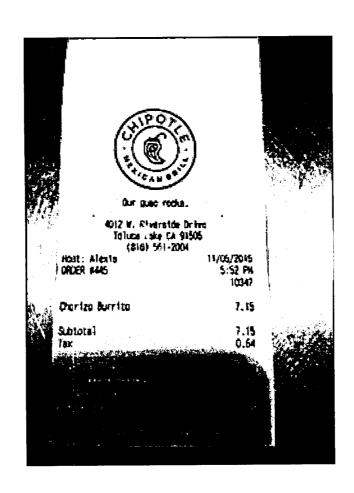
**EXHIBIT A-3** 

lificial 2016

EXHIBIT B

107.191.1

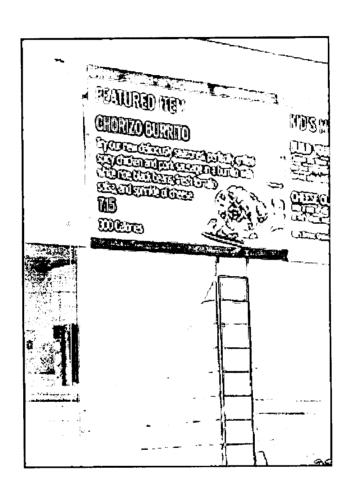
**EXHIBIT: B** 



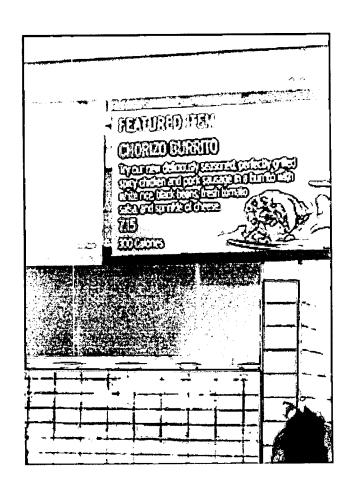
# **EXHIBIT B-1**







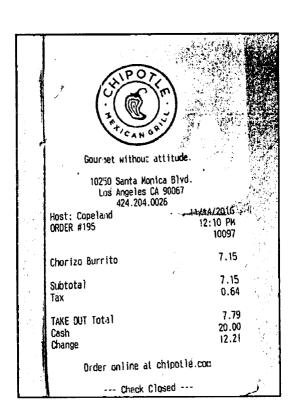
# **EXHIBIT B-2**



**EXHIBIT B-3** 

**EXHIBIT: C** 

11:16:2016



# **EXHIBIT C-1**

FF (18 (2016

ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Bar BIR COHEN TREYZON SALO, LLP	FOR COURT USE ONLY				
Boris Treyzon, Esq. (SBN: 188893)	:				
1901 Ave. of the Stars, Suite 935, Los Ang	Superior C.				
TELEPHONE NO: (310) 407-7888	Superior Court of California County of Los Angeles				
ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Plaintiffs & Cla	County of Los Angeles				
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LC	)S ANGELES	-466100			
street address: 600 South Commor	wealth Avenue	NOV 1 \$ 2016			
MAILING ADDRESS:		Sherri R. Carter, Executive Officer/Clerk			
CITY AND ZIP CODE: Los Angeles, CA	90005	by (), Executive Officer/Cu			
BRANCH NAME: CENTRAL CIVIL WE	281	- Clerk			
CASE NAME: DESMOND, etal.v.	CHIPOTLE MEXICAN GRILL INC	Judi Lara, Deputy			
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET	O	CASE NUMBER:			
X Unlimited Limited	Complex Case Designation	BC 6 4 0 7 0 0			
(Amount (Amount	Counter Joinder				
demanded demanded is	Filed with first appearance by defendan	t JUDGE:			
exceeds \$25,000) \$25,000 or less)		DEPT:			
	low must be completed (see instructions on	page 2).			
1. Check one box below for the case type that	at best describes this case:	and the community Civil Litimation			
Auto Tort	Contract Pro	ovisionally Complex Civil Litigation al. Rules of Court, rules 3.400–3.403)			
Auto (22)	Rule 3.740 collections (09)	Antitrust/Trade regulation (03)			
Uninsured motorist (46) Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)			
Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (40)			
Asbestos (04)	Other contract (37)	Securities litigation (28)			
Product liability (24)	Real Property	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)			
Medical malpractice (45)	Eminent domain/Inverse	Insurance coverage claims arising from the			
Other PI/PD/WD (23)	condemnation (14)	above listed provisionally complex case types (41)			
Non-Pl/PD/WD (Other) Tort	Wrongful eviction (33)				
Business tort/unfair business practice (07	//	forcement of Judgment			
Civil rights (08)	Unlawful Detainer	Enforcement of judgment (20)			
Defamation (13)		scellaneous Civil Complaint			
Fraud (16)	Residential (32)	☐ RICO (27)			
Intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	Other complaint (not specified above) (42)			
Professional negligence (25)	Judicial Review Mis Asset forfeiture (05)	scellaneous Civil Petition			
Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)	Petition re: arbitration award (11)	Partnership and corporate governance (21)			
Employment Wrongful termination (36)	Writ of mandate (02)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)			
Other employment (15)	Other judicial review (39)	•			
	nplex under rule 3.400 of the California Rule	s of Court. If the case is complex, mark the			
factors requiring exceptional judicial mana	agement:	·			
a. Large number of separately repre	esented parties d. 🔙 Large number o	f witnesses			
b. Extensive motion practice raising		th related actions pending in one or more courts			
issues that will be time-consuming		s, states, or countries, or in a federal court			
c. Substantial amount of document	ary evidence f. X Substantial post	tjudgment judicial supervision			
3. Remedies sought (check all that apply): a	a X monetary b. X nonmonetary, de-	slaratory or injunctive relief c. X punitive			
4. Number of causes of action (specify): The	/ .				
5. This case X is is not a class action suit.					
16. If there are any known related cases, file and serve a notice of related case. (Noumay use form CM-015.)					
/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /					
Date: November 14, 2016 BORIS TREYZON, ESC	o. / 🕨 //// U				
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)	VV (sign	NATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)			
District the second sec	NOTICE  First paper filed in the action or proceeding.	(event small claims cases or cases filed			
Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the first paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed under the Probate Code, Family Code, or Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result					
T in sanctions					
File this cover sheet in addition to any co	ver sheet required by local court rule.	nust control a convertible cover shoot on all			
<ul> <li>If this case is complex under rule 3.400 e</li> <li>other parties to the action or proceeding.</li> </ul>	• If this case is complex under rule 3.400 et seq. of the California Rules of Court, you must serve a copy of this cover sheet on all				
<ul> <li>Unless this is a collections case under ru</li> </ul>	le 3.740 or a complex case, this cover shee	t will be used for statistical purposes only.			

# INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE COVER SHEET

To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you must complete and file, along with your first paper, the Civil Case Cover Sheet contained on page 1. This information will be used to compile statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check one box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1, check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the primary cause of action. To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in item 1 are provided below. A cover sheet must be filed only with your initial paper. Failure to file a cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party, its counsel, or both to sanctions under rules 2.30 and 3.220 of the California Rules of Court.

To Parties in Rule 3.740 Collections Cases. A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attorney's fees, arising from a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort damages, (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment writ of attachment. The identification of a case as a rule 3.740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3.740 collections case will be subject to the requirements for service and obtaining a judgment in rule 3.740.

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the Civil Case Cover Sheet to designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the complaint on all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the plaintiffs designation, a counter-designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that the case is complex.

#### **Auto Tort**

Auto (22)-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death Uninsured Motorist (46) (if the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Auto)

#### Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/ Property Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort

Asbestos (04) Asbestos Property Damage Asbestos Personal Injury/ Wrongful Death Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental) (24) Medical Malpractice (45) Medical Malpractice-Physicians & Surgeons Other Professional Health Care Malpractice Other PI/PD/WD (23) Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)

Intentional Bodily Injury/PD/WD

(e.g., assault, vandalism)
Intentional Infliction of **Emotional Distress** Negligent Infliction of

**Emotional Distress** Other PI/PD/WD

#### Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort **Business Tort/Unfair Business**

Practice (07) Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination, false arrest) (not civil harassment) (08) Defamation (e.g., slander, libel) Fraud (16)

Intellectual Property (19) Professional Negligence (25) Legal Malpractice

Ç٦ Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal) O

Other Non-PI/PD/WD Tort (35)

**Employment** 

Wrongful Termination (36) Other Employment (15)

#### CASE TYPES AND EXAMPLES

#### Contract Breach of Contract/Warranty (06) Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer

or wrongful eviction) Contract/Warranty Breach-Seller Plaintiff (not fraud or negligence) Negligent Breach of Contract/ Warranty

Other Breach of Contract/Warranty Collections (e.g., money owed, open book accounts) (09)

Collection Case-Seller Plaintiff Other Promissory Note/Collections

Insurance Coverage (not provisionally complex) (18)

Auto Subrogation Other Coverage Other Contract (37)

Contractual Fraud Other Contract Dispute

#### **Real Property**

Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14) Wrongful Eviction (33)

Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26) Writ of Possession of Real Property

Mortgage Foreclosure Quiet Title

Other Real Property (not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, or

foreclosure)

#### **Unlawful Detainer**

Commercial (31)

Residential (32)

Drugs (38) (if the case involves illegal drugs, check this item; otherwise, report as Commercial or Residential)

#### Judicial Review

Asset Forfeiture (05) Petition Re: Arbitration Award (11)

Writ of Mandate (02)

Writ-Administrative Mandamus Writ-Mandamus on Limited Court

Case Matter

Writ-Other Limited Court Case

Review

Other Judicial Review (39) Review of Health Officer Order Notice of Appeal-Labor Commissioner Appeals

Claims Involving Mass Tort (40) Securities Litigation (28) Environmental/Toxic Tort (30)

> Insurance Coverage Claims (arising from provisionally complex case type listed above) (41)

Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal.

Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03)

**Enforcement of Judgment** 

Rules of Court Rules 3.400-3.403)

Construction Defect (10)

Enforcement of Judgment (20)
Abstract of Judgment (Out of

County) Confession of Judgment (non-

domestic relations)

Sister State Judgment Administrative Agency Award (not unpaid taxes)

Petition/Certification of Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Taxes

Other Enforcement of Judgment

# Miscellaneous Civil Complaint

**RICO (27)** 

Other Complaint (not specified above) (42)

**Declaratory Relief Only** Injunctive Relief Only (nonharassment)

Mechanics Lien

Other Commercial Complaint Case (non-tort/non-complex)

Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-complex)

### Miscellaneous Civil Petition

Partnership and Corporate Governance (21)

Other Petition (not specified

above) (43) Civil Harassment Workplace Violence Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse

**Election Contest** Petition for Name Change

Petition for Relief From Late Claim

Other Civil Petition

BC 6 4 0 7 0 0

# CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND STATEMENT OF LOCATION (CERTIFICATE OF GROUNDS FOR ASSIGNMENT TO COURTHOUSE LOCATION)

This form is required pursuant to Local Rule 2.3 in all new civil case filings in the Los Angeles Superior Court.

- **Step 1:** After completing the Civil Case Cover Sheet (Judicial Council form CM-010), find the exact case type in Column A that corresponds to the case type indicated in the Civil Case Cover Sheet.
- Step 2: In Column B, check the box for the type of action that best describes the nature of the case.
- **Step 3:** In Column C, circle the number which explains the reason for the court filing location you have chosen.

## Applicable Reasons for Choosing Court Filing Location (Column C)

- 1. Class actions must be filed in the Stanley Mosk Courthouse, Central District.
- 2. Permissive filing in central district.
- 3. Location where cause of action arose.
- 4. Mandatory personal injury filing in North District.
- 5. Location where performance required or defendant resides.
- 6. Location of property or permanently garaged vehicle.

- 7. Location where petitioner resides.
- 8. Location wherein defendant/respondent functions wholly.
- 9. Location where one or more of the parties reside.
- 10. Location of Labor Commissioner Office.
- 11. Mandatory filing location (Hub Cases unlawful detainer, limited non-collection, limited collection, or personal injury).

A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	B Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
Auto (22)	☐ A7100 Motor Vehicle - Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death	1, 4, 11
Uninsured Motorist (46)	☐ A7110 Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death – Uninsured Motorist	1, 4, 11
Asbestos (04)	□ A6070 Asbestos Property Damage □ A7221 Asbestos - Personal Injury/Wrongful Death	1, 11 1, 11
Product Liability (24)	☐ A7260 Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental)	1, 4, 11
Medical Malpractice (45)	□ A7210 Medical Malpractice - Physicians & Surgeons □ A7240 Other Professional Health Care Malpractice	1, 4, 11 1, 4, 11
Other Personal Injury Property Damage Wrongful Death (23)	<ul> <li>□ A7250 Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)</li> <li>□ A7230 Intentional Bodily Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death (e.g., assault, vandalism, etc.)</li> <li>□ A7270 Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress</li> <li>□ A7220 Other Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death</li> </ul>	1, 4, 11 1, 4, 11 1, 4, 11 1, 4, 11

子的 Cother Personal Injury/ Property Damage/ Wrongful Death Tort DESMOND, et al. v. CHIPOTLE MEXICAN GRILL, INC, et al.

CASE NUMBER

Non-Personal Injury/ Property Damage/ Wrongful Death Tort

**Employment** 

Contract

Real Property

영화원(기영화기학) Jawful Detainer

A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	<b>B</b> Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
Business Tort (07)	☐ A6029 Other Commercial/Business Tort (not fraud/breach of contract)	1, 2, 3
Civil Rights (08)	☐ A6005 Civil Rights/Discrimination	1, 2, 3
Defamation (13)	□ A6010 Defamation (slander/libel)	1, 2, 3
Fraud (16)	☐ A6013 Fraud (no contract)	1, 2, 3
	☐ A6017 Legal Malpractice	1, 2, 3
Professional Negligence (25)	☐ A6050 Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal)	1, 2, 3
Other (35)	□ A6025 Other Non-Personal Injury/Property Damage tort	1, 2, 3
Wrongful Termination (36)	☐ A6037 Wrongful Termination	1, 2, 3
	☐ A6024 Other Employment Complaint Case	1, 2, 3
Other Employment (15)	☐ A6109 Labor Commissioner Appeals	10
	☐ A6004 Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction)	2, 5
Breach of Contract/ Warranty	□ A6008 Contract/Warranty Breach -Seller Plaintiff (no fraud/negligence)	2, 5
(06) (not insurance)	☐ A6019 Negligent Breach of Contract/Warranty (no fraud)	1, 2, 5
,	☐ A6028 Other Breach of Contract/Warranty (not fraud or negligence)	1, 2, 5
	☐ A6002 Collections Case-Seller Plaintiff	5, 6, 11
Collections (09)	☐ A6012 Other Promissory Note/Collections Case	5, 11
	☐ A6034 Collections Case-Purchased Debt (Charged Off Consumer Debt Purchased on or after January 1, 2014)	5, 6, 11
Insurance Coverage (18)	☐ A6015 Insurance Coverage (not complex)	1, 2, 5, 8
	☐ A6009 Contractual Fraud	1, 2, 3, 5
Other Contract (37)	☐ A6031 Tortious Interference	1, 2, 3, 5
	☐ A6027 Other Contract Dispute(not breach/insurance/fraud/negligence)	1, 2, 3, 8, 9
Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14)	☐ A7300 Eminent Domain/Condemnation Number of parcels	2, 6
Wrongful Eviction (33)	☐ A6023 Wrongful Eviction Case	2, 6
	☐ A6018 Mortgage Foreclosure	2, 6
Other Real Property (26)	☐ A6032 Quiet Title	2, 6
	☐ A6060 Other Real Property (not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, foreclosure)	2, 6
Unlawful Detainer-Commercial (31)	☐ A6021 Unlawful Detainer-Commercial (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	6, 11
Unlawful Detainer-Residential (32)	☐ A6020 Unlawful Detainer-Residential (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	6, 11
Unlawful Detainer- Post-Foreclosure (34)	□ A6020FUnlawful Detainer-Post-Foreclosure	2, 6, 11
Unlawful Detainer-Drugs (38)	☐ A6022 Unlawful Detainer-Drugs	2, 6, 11

DESMOND, et al. v. CHIPOTLE MEXICAN GRILL, INC, et al.

CASE NUMBER

	A Civil Case Cover Sheet Category No.	<b>B</b> Type of Action (Check only one)	C Applicable Reasons - See Step 3 Above
	Asset Forfeiture (05)	□ A6108 Asset Forfeiture Case	2, 3, 6
W	Petition re Arbitration (11)	□ A6115 Petition to Compel/Confirm/Vacate Arbitration	2, 5
Judicial Review	Writ of Mandate (02)	<ul> <li>□ A6151 Writ - Administrative Mandamus</li> <li>□ A6152 Writ - Mandamus on Limited Court Case Matter</li> <li>□ A6153 Writ - Other Limited Court Case Review</li> </ul>	2, 8 2 2
	Other Judicial Review (39)	□ A6150 Other Writ /Judicial Review	2, 8
<u>=</u>	Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03)	□ A6003 Antitrust/Trade Regulation	1, 2, 8
tigatio	Construction Defect (10)	□ A6007 Construction Defect	1, 2, 3
plex Li	Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)	□ A6006 Claims Involving Mass Tort	1, 2, 8
y Com	Securities Litigation (28)	□ A6035 Securities Litigation Case	1, 2, 8
Provisionally Complex Litigation	Toxic Tort Environmental (30)	□ A6036 Toxic Tort/Environmental	1, 2, 3, 8
Provis	Insurance Coverage Claims from Complex Case (41)	☐ A6014 Insurance Coverage/Subrogation (complex case only)	1, 2, 5, 8
Enforcement of Judgment	Enforcement of Judgment (20)	<ul> <li>□ A6141 Sister State Judgment</li> <li>□ A6160 Abstract of Judgment</li> <li>□ A6107 Confession of Judgment (non-domestic relations)</li> <li>□ A6140 Administrative Agency Award (not unpaid taxes)</li> <li>□ A6114 Petition/Certificate for Entry of Judgment on Unpaid Tax</li> <li>□ A6112 Other Enforcement of Judgment Case</li> </ul>	2, 5, 11 2, 6 2, 9 2, 8 2, 8 2, 8, 9
**	RICO (27)	☐ A6033 Racketeering (RICO) Case	1, 2, 8
Miscellaneous Civil Complaints	Other Complaints (Not Specified Above) (42)	<ul> <li>□ A6030 Declaratory Relief Only</li> <li>□ A6040 Injunctive Relief Only (not domestic/harassment)</li> <li>□ A6011 Other Commercial Complaint Case (non-tort/non-complex)</li> <li>□ A6000 Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-complex)</li> </ul>	1, 2, 8 2, 8 1, 2, 8 1, 2, 8
	Partnership Corporation Governance (21)	☐ A6113 Partnership and Corporate Governance Case	2, 8
9 1 0 7 , 9 1 , 1 1 Miscellaneous Civil Petitions	Other Petitions (Not Specified Above) (43)	<ul> <li>□ A6121 Civil Harassment</li> <li>□ A6123 Workplace Harassment</li> <li>□ A6124 Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse Case</li> <li>□ A6190 Election Contest</li> <li>□ A6110 Petition for Change of Name/Change of Gender</li> <li>□ A6170 Petition for Relief from Late Claim Law</li> <li>□ A6100 Other Civil Petition</li> </ul>	2, 3, 9 2, 3, 9 2, 3, 9 2 2, 7 2, 3, 8 2, 9

		CASE NUMBER
SHORT TITLE:	DESMOND, et al. v. CHIPOTLE MEXICAN GRILL, INC, et al.	9,722
	DESMOND, et al. v. CHIPOTLE MEXICAN GRILL, INC., et al.	
•	DECINOTE, CLEAN TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERT	

Step 4: Statement of Reason and Address: Check the appropriate boxes for the numbers shown under Column C for the type of action that you have selected. Enter the address which is the basis for the filing location, including zip code. (No address required for class action cases).

REASON:  ☑ 1. ☐ 2. ☐ 3. ☐ 4. ☐ 5. ☐ 6. ☐ 7.	⊔8.⊔ 9.∟	」 10. ⊔ 11.	ADDRESS:
CITY:	STATE:	ZIP CODE:	

Step 5: Certification of Assignment: I certify that this case is properly filed in the Central Civil West the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles [Code Civ. Proc., §392 et seg., and Local Rule 2.3(a)(1)(E)].

Dated <sup>.</sup>	11/14/2016	

(SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY/FILING PAR

# PLEASE HAVE THE FOLLOWING ITEMS COMPLETED AND READY TO BE FILED IN ORDER TO PROPERLY COMMENCE YOUR NEW COURT CASE:

- 1. Original Complaint or Petition.
- 2. If filing a Complaint, a completed Summons form for issuance by the Clerk.
- 3. Civil Case Cover Sheet, Judicial Council form CM-010.
- 4. Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum and Statement of Location form, LACIV 109, LASC Approved 03-04 (Rev. 02/16).
- 5. Payment in full of the filing fee, unless there is court order for waiver, partial or scheduled payments.
- 6. A signed order appointing the Guardian ad Litem, Judicial Council form CIV-010, if the plaintiff or petitioner is a minor under 18 years of age will be required by Court in order to issue a summons.
- 7. Additional copies of documents to be conformed by the Clerk. Copies of the cover sheet and this addendum must be served along with the summons and complaint, or other initiating pleading in the case.