UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA MIAMI DIVISION

CASE NO.: 1:16-cv-25009

JERRY LEE COLEMAN,
on behalf of himself and all others
similarly situated,

CLASS ACTION

Plaintiff,

v.

CUBESMART, a Maryland Real Estate Investment Trust,

I	Defendant.	
		/

CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Plaintiff, Jerry Lee Coleman, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, files this Complaint against CubeSmart, a Maryland Real Estate Investment Trust, and alleges as follows:

INTRODUCTION

- 1. This is a proposed class action lawsuit brought on behalf of the Plaintiff and others like him who rented storage units from CubeSmart, a national self-storage company. The proposed class challenges CubeSmart's practice of collecting a hidden commission every time a customer buys a storage insurance policy from a particular third-party insurance company. CubeSmart's practice is deceptive, unconscionable, and results in CubeSmart being unjustly enriched to the detriment of its customers.
 - 2. CubeSmart's scheme can be summarized as follows:

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- 3. CubeSmart requires its customers to maintain insurance for the things they store in their CubeSmart storage unit. The company's form contract specifically requires customers to agree to insure the full replacement value of their unit's contents.
- 4. Although CubeSmart requires its customers to maintain storage insurance, it does not itself issue insurance policies to its customers. Instead, CubeSmart markets something called the "Great American Stored Property Insurance Program" to its customers. This "program" is a storage insurance policy underwritten by a third-party insurance company.
- 5. CubeSmart characterizes itself as a mere collection agent for this insurance company. In its form contract, CubeSmart states that "[a]ny insurance premium . . . is being collected for a third party insurance provider pursuant to a separate agreement."
- 6. This characterization is reinforced by the insurance participation form that customers who purchase the Great American policy must complete. In that form, the customer is required to acknowledge that a "portion" of the insurance premium is covering CubeSmart's "expense" in serving as a collection agent for the third-party insurance company. Specifically, the form reads as follows: "I understand a portion of the cost I pay is applicable to the storage company's <u>expense</u> in collecting, accounting, and remitting payment to the Insurance Company" (emphasis added).
- 7. The definition of "expense" is "the amount of money that is needed to pay for or buy something." Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary, http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/expense (last visited November 11, 2016).
- 8. In truth, however, CubeSmart's cut of the premium far exceeds the amount necessary to cover its "expense" in serving as a collection agent. Indeed, CubeSmart generates substantial revenues and profits from its customers' purchases of Great American policies. In its

own public filings, CubeSmart identifies this income as "customer insurance commissions." These commissions serve as a hidden profit center for CubeSmart.

- 9. The definition of "commission" is "an amount of money paid to an employee for selling something." Merriam-Webster Online Dictionary, http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/commission (last visited November 11, 2016).
- 10. CubeSmart has deceived and continues to deceive its customers by mischaracterizing a "commission" as an "expense," thereby concealing its financial interest in the customers' purchase of an insurance policy whose price includes an undisclosed commission.

PARTIES, JURISDICTION, AND VENUE

- 11. Plaintiff, JERRY LEE COLEMAN, is a resident of Seminole County, Florida.
- 12. CubeSmart is a Maryland Real Estate Investment Trust with its principal place of business in Pennsylvania.
- 13. This Court has original jurisdiction under the Class Action Fairness Act ("CAFA"), 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2). Plaintiff is a citizen of the State of Florida and CubeSmart is a citizen of a different state. The amount in controversy in this action exceeds \$5,000,000.00, exclusive of interests and costs, there are more than 100 members of each of the putative classes, and this action is brought by a citizen of a state that is different from the state where CubeSmart is incorporated and has its principal place of business.
- 14. This Court has personal jurisdiction over CubeSmart because it continuously and systematically operates, conducts, engages in, and carries on business in Florida by renting over 5 million square feet of self-storage space from 74 Florida locations, including locations in Miami, Florida. CubeSmart purposefully avails itself of Florida's consumer market through the advertisement, promotion, and rental of its self-storage space in Florida and engages in solicitation

and service activities within this state. In addition, CubeSmart committed in Florida the unlawful and tortious acts set forth below, which injured and caused damage to the Plaintiff in Florida.

15. Venue is proper in this Court, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and § 1391(c) because Defendant resides in this district for purposes of the statute, as CubeSmart is subject to the personal jurisdiction of this Court for purposes of this action.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 16. CubeSmart's core business is the rental of storage space to customers. CubeSmart is not an insurer and is not registered as such in the State of Florida. CubeSmart is not engaged in the sale of insurance.
- 17. CubeSmart owns facilities in 22 states and in the District of Colombia. The company operates approximately 74 locations in Florida.
- 18. If a customer wants to rent storage space at a CubeSmart location, he or she must execute a rental agreement.
- 19. CubeSmart's rental agreements are standardized and the company uses the same standard rental agreement nationwide. A copy of CubeSmart's standard rental agreement is attached to this Complaint as **Exhibit 1**.
- 20. CubeSmart's rental agreement requires customers to maintain insurance on the contents of their storage unit. This insurance must be sufficient to cover the full replacement value of the property the customer is storing in the unit. Specifically, the rental agreement states that the customer "WILL MAINTAIN INSURANCE FOR THE FULL REPLACEMENT VALUE OF THE CUBE CONTENTS."

- 21. CubeSmart is not an insurance company and does not insure the property of its customers. In the rental agreement, CubeSmart expressly represents that it does not insure the contents of storage units, stating that "OWNER DOES NOT INSURE THE CUBE CONTENTS."
- 22. CubeSmart makes available the "Great American Stored Property Insurance Program" to its customers.
- 23. This "program" is an insurance policy underwritten by the Great American Assurance Company. The policy administrator is City Securities Insurance, LLC. On information and belief, the Great American policy is the <u>only</u> policy that CubeSmart makes available to its customers.
- 24. The Great American policy was offered at three coverage levels: (1) \$2,000 of coverage for \$12 a month; (2) \$3,000 of coverage for \$17 a month; and (3) \$5,000 of coverage for \$27 a month.
- 25. Every time a customer elects to buy a Great American insurance policy, CubeSmart receives a share of the monthly insurance premium paid by the customer. In the insurance participation form completed by customers who purchase the Great American policy, CubeSmart represents that a "portion" of the insurance premium is covering CubeSmart's "expense" in serving as a collection agent for the third-party insurance company. A copy of this insurance participation form is attached to this Complaint as **Exhibit 2**.
- 26. However, in its own securities filings, CubeSmart has characterized the income from this "portion" of the insurance premium as "customer insurance commissions."
- 27. CubeSmart's share of these insurance premiums generates substantial revenues and profits for the company. In CubeSmart's Form 10-K for the 2015 fiscal year, the company reported taking in \$45.2 million in non-rental revenue, including "customer insurance commissions." This

was a \$5.1 million increase from the 2014 fiscal year, during which CubeSmart reported taking in

\$40.1 million in non-rental revenue. CubeSmart attributed part of this \$5.1 million increase in

revenue to "increased insurance penetration."

28. CubeSmart's reliance on the Great American insurance policy as a profit driver was

expressly envisioned by the policy's administrator, City Securities Insurance, LLC. In a press

release announcing the launch of the Great American Stored Property Insurance Program, City

Securities noted that, "[f]or storage operators" the program "means a revenue boost to the bottom

line."

29. Despite the fact that CubeSmart profits from the sale of Great American policies to

its customers, the company expressly deceives its customers about its financial interest.

CubeSmart portrays itself to its customers as a mere collection agent with no financial stake in the

sale of insurance. In Section f of the rental agreement, which is titled "Insurance," CubeSmart

represents that "[a]ny insurance premium . . . is being collected for a third party insurance provider

pursuant to a separate agreement."

30. This characterization of CubeSmart as serving as a disinterested collection agent is

reinforced by Great American's insurance participation form, which states that a "portion" of the

insurance premium is covering CubeSmart's "expense" for serving as a collection agent and that

"I understand a portion of the cost I pay is applicable to the storage company's expense in

collecting, accounting, and remitting payment to the Insurance Company." See Exhibit 2.

31. In truth, CubeSmart recoups more than just the "expense" it incurs in serving as a

collection agent for Great American. It profits from the sale of Great American policies, but

conceals that fact from its customers.

{00111024.3} 6 LEÓN COSGROVE, LLC

- 32. On September 10, 2016, the Plaintiff rented self-storage space at CubeSmart store 0857, located in Sanford, Florida.
- 33. Consistent with the requirement found in his CubeSmart rental agreement that he maintain insurance for his stored belongings, the Plaintiff purchased \$2,000 of coverage for \$12 a month.
- 34. Each month since renting his self-storage space and purchasing self-storage insurance, the Plaintiff has been charged \$12 on his monthly statement from CubeSmart.
- 35. CubeSmart has never disclosed to the Plaintiff, or any of the class members, the true nature of its relationship with Great American Assurance Company or City Securities Insurance, LLC. Specifically, CubeSmart has not disclosed the fact that it profits from the sale of these policies.

CLASS ACTION ALLEGATIONS

36. Plaintiff brings this Complaint as a class action pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23.

Class Definition

37. Plaintiff seeks to represent the following Class:

Class

All persons who rented storage units from CubeSmart within the United States and who purchased Great American self-storage insurance policies offered at CubeSmart within the applicable limitations period (the "Class Period").

Excluded from this class are CubeSmart, its affiliates, subsidiaries, agents, board members, directors, officers, and/or employees.

38. Plaintiff seeks to represent the following Florida Class:

Florida Class

All persons who rented storage units from CubeSmart within Florida and who purchased Great American self-storage insurance policies offered at CubeSmart within the applicable limitations period (the "Florida Class Period").

Excluded from this class are CubeSmart, its affiliates, subsidiaries, agents, board members, directors, officers, and/or employees.

- 39. The number of members in the Class and Florida Class is in the thousands and joinder of all Class members and Florida Class members in a single action is impracticable.
- 40. This class action is brought pursuant to Rule 23(b)(2) because CubeSmart has acted or refused to act on grounds generally applicable to all of the members of the Class and the Florida Class, thereby making final injunctive relief or declaratory relief concerning the Class and the Florida Class appropriate.
- 41. This class action is also brought pursuant to Rule 23(b)(3) because the questions of law or fact common to Plaintiff's claims and the Class members' and the Florida Class members' claims predominate over any question of law or fact affecting only individual Class members and Florida Class members.
- 42. CubeSmart has subjected Plaintiff and the members of the Class and the Florida Class to the same unlawful, unfair, and deceptive practices and harmed them in the same manner. The conduct described above is CubeSmart's standard business practice.

A. Numerosity

- 43. The individual Class and Florida Class members are so numerous that joinder of all members is impracticable. CubeSmart operates approximately 445 facilities nationwide, including 74 facilities in Florida.
- 44. Nationwide, in 2015 alone, CubeSmart collected \$45.2 million in non-rental income, including customer insurance commissions. Upon information and belief, these

commissions were collected from thousands of customers. The exact number of Class members

in Florida, as well as nationwide, including the Class members and the Florida Class members'

names and addresses, can be identified from CubeSmart's business records.

B. Commonality/Predominance

45. Common questions of law and fact exist as to Plaintiff's, the Class members', and

the Florida Class members' claims. These common questions predominate over any questions

solely affecting individual Class and Florida Class members, including but not limited to, the

following:

a. Whether CubeSmart engaged in a deceptive and unfair business practice by

misleading the Class and the Florida Class about its financial interest in the Great American self-

storage insurance product and the nature of the payments it receives from the insurance premium;

b. Whether the representations made and insurance premiums collected by CubeSmart

would lead a reasonable consumer to believe CubeSmart only recouped its expenses in collecting

and remitting insurance premiums;

c. Whether CubeSmart receives undisclosed commissions, kickbacks, or fees from the

self-storage insurance;

d. Whether CubeSmart manipulated the Class and the Florida Class in order to

maximize its own profits at the expense of the Class and the Florida Class;

e. Whether and to what extent the Defendant's conduct injured the Plaintiff and the

Class and the Florida Class members:

f. Whether CubeSmart breached its contract with the Class and the Florida Class

members, and violated the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing, by retaining a portion

{00111024.3} 9 LEÓN COSGROVE, LLC of the premiums while representing in the rental agreement that it would not insure the Class and

the Florida Class;

g. Whether CubeSmart unlawfully enriched itself at the expense of the Class and the

Florida Class;

h. Whether CubeSmart violated Florida's Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act;

and;

i. Whether CubeSmart's conduct is unconscionable.

C. Typicality

46. Plaintiff's claims are typical of the Class members' and the Florida Class members'

claims because of the uniformity and common purpose of CubeSmart's unlawful conduct.

Plaintiff, like all Class members and Florida Class members, was damaged through his payment

of "commissions" that were mischaracterized as "expenses."

47. Each Class member and Florida Class member has sustained, and will continue to

sustain, damages in the same manner as Plaintiff as a result of CubeSmart's unlawful conduct.

D. Adequacy

48. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interest of each

member of the Class because he has suffered the same wrongs as the Class members. Similarly,

the Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect and represent the interest of each member of the

Florida Class because he has suffered the same wrongs as the Florida Class members.

49. Plaintiff is fully cognizant of his responsibilities as a Class representative and has

retained Leon Cosgrove, LLC and Buckner + Miles to prosecute this case. The firms are

experienced in complex class action litigation, including litigation related to unfair and deceptive

{00111024.3} 10 LEÓN COSGROVE, LLC trade practices, and have the financial and legal resources to meet the costs of, and understand the

legal issues associated with, this type of litigation.

50. Class action treatment is superior to the alternatives, if any, for the fair and efficient

adjudication of the controversy alleged herein, because such treatment will permit a large number

of similarly-situated persons to prosecute their common claims in a single forum simultaneously,

efficiently, and without the unnecessary duplication of evidence, effort, and expense that numerous

individual actions would engender.

E. Requirements of Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(2)

51. The prerequisites to maintaining a class action for equitable relief pursuant to

Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23(b)(2) exist as CubeSmart has acted or refused to act on grounds

generally applicable to the Class and the Florida Class, thereby making appropriate final equitable

relief with respect to the Class and the Florida Class as a whole.

52. CubeSmart's actions are generally applicable to the Class and the Florida Class as

a whole, and Plaintiff seeks, among other things, equitable remedies with respect to the Class and

the Florida Class as a whole. As a result, when determining whether common questions

predominate, courts focus on the liability issue, and if the liability issue is common to the class as

is the case at bar, common questions will be held to predominate over individual questions.

F. The Prerequisites of Rule 23(b)(3) are Satisfied

53. The questions of law and fact enumerated above predominate over questions

affecting only individual members of the Class and the Florida Class, and a class action is the

superior method for fair and efficient adjudication of the controversy.

{00111024.3} 11 LEÓN COSGROVE, LLC 54. The likelihood that individual members of the Class and the Florida Class will prosecute separate actions, and their interest in so doing, is small due to the extensive time and considerable expense necessary to conduct such litigation.

55. This action will be prosecuted in a fashion to ensure the Court's able management of this case as a class action on behalf of the Class and the Florida Class. Plaintiff knows of no difficulty likely to be encountered in the management of this action that would preclude its maintenance as a class action.

COUNT I

VIOLATION OF FLORIDA DECEPTIVE AND UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES ACT (On behalf of the Florida Class)

- 56. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 55 as if fully set forth herein.
- 57. This Count is brought pursuant to the Florida Deceptive and Unfair Trade Practices Act ("FDUTPA").
- 58. At all times material, Plaintiff and all members of the Florida Class were consumers within the meaning of Section 501.203, Fla. Stat., and are entitled to relief under FDUTPA, in accordance with Section 501.211, Fla. Stat.
- 59. At all times material, CubeSmart conducted trade and commerce within the meaning of Section 501.203, Fla. Stat.
- 60. CubeSmart has engaged in unlawful schemes and courses of conduct through one or more unfair and deceptive acts and practices alleged above.
- 61. Specifically, CubeSmart misled and deceived its customers by claiming that it only collected a portion of the premium sufficient to cover its expenses when, in fact, it collected "commissions" that served as a significant profit center for CubeSmart.

62. The unfair and deceptive acts and practices alleged above occurred in connection

with CubeSmart's trade and commerce in Florida.

63. As a direct and proximate result of CubeSmart's FDUTPA violations, Plaintiff and

the Florida Class have been damaged in an amount to be proven at trial.

64. Plaintiff and the Florida Class are entitled to actual damages, declaratory and

injunctive relief, attorneys' fees and costs, and all other remedies available under FDUTPA.

COUNT II
BREACH OF CONTRACT
(On behalf of the Class)

65. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 55 as if fully set forth herein and further

alleges the following:

66. Defendant CubeSmart utilizes a standard form rental agreement with its customers.

67. This contractual agreement requires customers to purchase insurance for their

stored goods, requiring them to agree that they "WILL MAINTAIN INSURANCE FOR THE

FULL REPLACEMENT VALUE OF THE CUBE CONTENTS."

68. The contract further states that CubeSmart will not insure the customer's goods:

"OWNER DOES NOT INSURE THE CUBE CONTENTS." With regard to the insurance

provided by Great American Assurance Company and City Securities Insurance, LLC, the contract

states that "Any insurance premium shown [in the rental agreement] is being collected for a third

party insurance provider pursuant to a separate agreement."

69. This contract is legally valid and enforceable, and Plaintiff complied with all

material terms and conditions precedent by purchasing self-storage insurance through Great

American Assurance Company and City Securities Insurance, LLC and paying his monthly

premiums.

- 70. In the insurance participation form completed by its customers who purchase the Great American policy and made part of CubeSmart's contract with its customers, CubeSmart represents that it will collect only a "portion" of the insurance premium sufficient to cover CubeSmart's "expense" in serving as a collection agent for the third-party insurance company. However, CubeSmart collects more than that "portion" and in so doing breaches its contract with Class members.
 - 71. Plaintiff and the Class suffered damages as a result of CubeSmart's breaches.

COUNT III UNCONSCIONABILITY (On behalf of the Class)

- 72. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 55 as if fully set forth herein and further alleges the following:
- 73. CubeSmart's policies and practices with regard to selling self-storage insurance are or were substantively and procedurally unconscionable in the following respects, among others:
 - a. CubeSmart is a company worth hundreds of millions of dollars that has an extreme advantage over its customers in terms of bargaining power;
 - b. CubeSmart failed to disclose that it was keeping more of the premium than was
 necessary to cover its expenses in collecting, accounting and remitting payment
 to the insurance company actually providing the storage insurance;
 - c. The premium charged on the insurance policy that CubeSmart markets to its customers is outrageously unfair to consumers.
- 74. Considering the great business acumen and experience of CubeSmart in relation to Plaintiff and the Class, its superior and unique knowledge of the arrangement between itself and the insurer whose premiums it purports to be collecting, the material omissions regarding the

insurance being sold, including the fact that CubeSmart profits from the sale of insurance to

customers, the commercial unreasonableness of its arrangement with the insurer and its

concealment of it, and similar policy concerns, the contract provisions that allowed CubeSmart to

collect the insurance premiums from Plaintiff and the Class are unconscionable and therefore

unenforceable as a matter of law.

75. Plaintiff and the Class suffered damages as a result of Defendant's unconscionable

policies and practices.

COUNT IV

UNJUST ENRICHMENT

(On behalf of the Class)

76. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 55 as if fully set forth herein and further

alleges the following:

77. Plaintiff and each member of the class conferred a benefit on CubeSmart through

their payment for storage insurance with the Great American Assurance Company and City

Securities Insurance, LLC, from which CubeSmart took a "portion" that exceeded its actual

expenses for collecting, accounting and remitting payment to the insurance company actually

providing the storage insurance, allowing CubeSmart to enrich itself to the detriment of the Class.

78. CubeSmart voluntarily accepted and retained the benefit.

79. Under the circumstances, it would be inequitable for CubeSmart to retain the

benefit, as it was obtained unlawfully through unfair and deceptive practices.

80. Plaintiff and the class suffered damages as a result of CubeSmart's misconduct.

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COUNT V BREACH OF CONTRACT AND BREACH OF COVENANT OF GOOD FAITH AND FAIR DEALING¹ (On behalf of the Class)

- 81. Plaintiff re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 55 as if fully set forth herein and further alleges the following:
- 82. Plaintiff and the Class entered into a valid and enforceable standard form contract with CubeSmart.
 - 83. The law implies a covenant of good faith and fair dealing in every contract.
- 84. CubeSmart breached the covenant of good faith and fair dealing by, among other things, falsely representing in the contract that it was only being reimbursed for expenses incurred in collection, accounting, and remitting payment to the insurance company that was actually providing the storage insurance when, in fact, CubeSmart was receiving a significant "commission" from the insurance premiums that far exceeded its actual expenses, thereby creating an undisclosed profit center for CubeSmart and damaging the Plaintiff and the Class members.
 - 85. Plaintiff and the Class suffered damages as a result of CubeSmart's breach.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Plaintiff, on behalf of himself, the Class, and the Florida Class requests the following relief:

- a. Certification of the Class and the Florida Class;
- Appointment of Plaintiff as Class representative and Plaintiff's counsel as Class counsel;

{00111024.3} 16 LEÓN COSGROVE, LLC

¹ Florida and certain other states recognize a claim for breach of the covenant of good faith and fair dealing as a separate and independent claim from breach of contract. Other states treat such a claim as a species of breach of contract. For the sake of convenience, the Complaint pleads these two types of claims, which are substantively identical, in a single count.

c. A jury trial and judgment against Defendant CubeSmart;

d. A declaration and an order requiring that CubeSmart make full and accurate

disclosure to consumers of the amount of commissions it receives;

e. The cost of suit, including reasonable attorneys' fees, in accordance with FDUTPA;

f. General, actual, and compensatory damages in an amount to be determined at trial;

g. Restitution of all insurance commissions paid by Plaintiff and members of the Class

and Florida Class, as a result of the wrongs alleged herein, in an amount to be

determined at trial;

h. Pre-judgment and post-judgment interest at the maximum rate permitted by

applicable law; and

i. Such other relief as the Court deems just and proper.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiff hereby demands a jury trial as to all claims so triable.

Dated: December 1, 2016. Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Scott b. Cosgrove, Esq.

Scott B. Cosgrove, Esq.

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{00111024.3 } 17
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Counsel for Plaintiff and the putative class

EXHIBIT 1



CUSTOMER'S INFORMATION:

25009-JEM Document 1-1 Entered on FLSD Doction 1/2016/18/2018/2016/18/2016/18/2016/18/

A. BASIC INFORMATION:

COSTONIER SENTORMINITION.						
Name ("Customer"): Jerry Lee Coleman	Phone Number: (901)288-7252					
Date of Birth: 02/27/1960	Alternate Phone Number: (901)834-7260					
Address: 1181 Peralta Ct	E-Mail Address (Customer					
Sanford FL 32771	agrees that <u>all</u> notices may be					
	sent to this e-mail address): jcoleman1960@aol.com					
Last 4 Digits of Driver's License Number: 0 6 7 0 Military Member: □ Yes ■ No	DL State: FL DL Expiration Date: 02/2016					
Customer represents and warrants that no party has a lien on	1) Liambaldan Namar					
or security interest in the items stored in the Cube; except for						
the following "Lienholders" (if blank then no Lienholders;						
contact Owner immediately of any additional Lienholders):	2) Lienholder Name:					
contact Owner immediately of any additional Elenholders).	Liennoider Address:					
OWNER'S INFORMATION:						
CubeSmart Management, as "Agent" for the	Phone Number: <u>(407)302-7700</u>					
Name: Owner of the Store ("Owner")	E-Mail Address: STORE0857@CUBESMART.COM					
Notice & Rent Payment Address ("Owner Address"): 3750	West State Road 46, Sanford, 32771					
RENTAL INFORMATION:						
Storage Cube Number (" <u>Cube</u> "): 6276	Cube Designation (size is approximate): 5 x 5 - CC					
Store Address 3750 West State Road 46	Rental Term (" <u>Term</u> "): Month to Month starting on the Effective Date					
("Store"): Sanford FL 32771	Monthly Rent Due Date: On or before the 10 day of each month					
	Monthly Rent Amount ("Monthly Rent"): \$ \$35.10					
	Monthly Insurance Premium, if any: \$ \$12.00					
Move-In Promotion, if any: 10% Off	Monthly Invoice Fee, if any: \$ \$0.00					
Total Monthly Amount Due (plus any taxes): \$ \$47.10	·					
FEES:						
Administrative	Insufficient \$30.00 if a check, ACH, credit card, or other					
Administrative	misuricient \$50.00 if a clicck, ACH, credit cald, of other					

Administrative	
Rental Fee:	\$24.00 at signing.
Administrative	
Invoice Fee:	\$1.00 per month on the Monthly Rent Due Date.
Administrative	\$110.00 if Owner does not receive rent by the
Lien Fee:	30 th day after it became due.

Ins	ufficient	\$30.00 if a check, ACH, credit card, or other
Fur	nds Fee:	payment is reversed, returned, or refused.
1 st]	Late Fee:	\$10.00 if Owner does not receive rent by the 6 th day
		after it became due.
2 nd	Late Fee:	\$15.00 if Owner does not receive rent by the 16 th
		day after it became due.

B. TERMS AND CONDITIONS

This Agreement includes Section A, Section B, and the Rules and Regulations located at http://www.cubesmart.com/rulesandregulations/. Customer is referred to as "I", "Me", "Myself" or "My" below. I, the Customer, promise, acknowledge, and agree as follows:

- a. <u>Cube</u>. I rent the Cube for the Term in "as-is" condition. I will store only My personal property in the Cube (called "<u>Cube Contents</u>") with an aggregate value of no more than \$5,000. I will not use the Cube for residential purposes or any other prohibited uses. If I or My guest damages the Cube or the Store, I will immediately pay to Owner the costs to repair the damage. I am solely responsible for locking the Cube and securing the Cube Contents. In an emergency, Owner may relocate the Cube Contents to a different space and I will rent that space as the "Cube" under this Agreement. Owner may access the Cube for inspections, repairs, or maintenance. Except in an emergency, I will receive advance notice of Owner's intent to access the Cube and, if I do not provide access within 5 days, Owner may remove the lock and access the Cube without me. Owner does not assume custody of, or control over, the Cube Contents even if Owner enters the Cube or denies Me access to the Cube.
- b. <u>Rent & Fees</u>. I will pay the Monthly Rent and any tax or assessment levied on the Monthly Rent in advance, without demand, setoff or reduction, on each Monthly Rent Due Date shown in <u>Section A</u>. I will pay the Fees shown in <u>Section A</u> when due. I agree that the Fees are reasonable, are not a penalty, and are agreed upon because it is difficult to calculate the administrative costs or damages that Owner will incur due to My Cube rental or default. Endorsements or instructions on or accompanying any rent payment are void. I am an authorized user of, and I authorize the Owner Parties to charge rent to, any credit card, debit card, or other payment method enrolled in Owner's "auto pay" program (called "<u>Payment Method</u>"). I may withdraw this authorization by notifying Owner in writing at least 10 days before any rent is due. Owner may cancel My enrollment in an "auto pay" program and refuse to accept the Payment Method at any time.
- c. <u>Lease Changes & Termination</u>. Owner may change the terms of this Agreement by notifying me 30 days in advance. My use of the Cube after this 30 day period expires is My acceptance of those changes. Either I or Owner may terminate this Agreement at any time. If I terminate this Agreement before the end of a monthly Term, I will not receive a rent refund. Before this Agreement terminates, I will remove all Cube Contents from the Cube and leave the Cube in the same condition it was in on the Effective Date, subject to reasonable wear and tear. I will be in default of this Agreement if I do not vacate and surrender the Cube as described above and, in addition to Owner's other remedies, Owner may (1) consider any remaining Cube Contents abandoned and dispose of them at My cost; (2) repair any damage to the Cube at My cost; and/or (3) consider Me to be in "holdover" and immediately increase the Monthly Rent by 200%.

- d. <u>Default a sell be to default of the other terms</u> of this Agreement. If I am in default, Owner may: (1) terminate this Agreement, (2) exercise any rights or remedies under this Agreement, at law, or in equity, and/or (3) deactivate My gate code, if any, and, if My default continues for 5 days, deny me access to the Cube. I will immediately pay to Owner any attorneys' fees, court costs, or other expenses incurred by Owner in connection with My default.
- e. Owner's Statutory Lien. UNDER THE SELF STORAGE FACILITY ACT, OWNER HAS A LIEN ON ALL CUBE CONTENTS, WHETHER OR NOT OWNED BY ME, FOR RENT, LABOR, OR OTHER CHARGES, PRESENT OR FUTURE, IN RELATION TO THE CUBE CONTENTS, AND FOR EXPENSES NECESSARY FOR THE PRESERVATION OF THE CUBE CONTENTS, OR EXPENSES REASONABLY INCURRED IN THE SALE OR OTHER DISPOSITION OF THE CUBE CONTENTS. THE CUBE CONTENTS MAY BE SOLD TO SATISFY ALL OR PART OF OWNER'S LIEN IF I AM IN DEFAULT OF THIS AGREEMENT. If a published advertisement of the sale is required, owner may meet this requirement by posting an advertisement on owner's website, www.cubesmart.com/storage-auctions/.
- f. <u>Insurance</u>. I BEAR THE ENTIRE RISK OF LOSS FOR THE CUBE CONTENTS. I WILL MAINTAIN INSURANCE FOR THE FULL REPLACEMENT VALUE OF THE CUBE CONTENTS. OWNER DOES NOT INSURE THE CUBE CONTENTS. Any insurance premium shown in Schedule A is being collected for a third party insurance provider pursuant to a separate agreement.
- g. Waiver, Release, & Indemnity. I WAIVE, AND I RELEASE THE OWNER PARTIES FROM, ANY CLAIMS THAT I MAY HAVE IF THE CUBE CONTENTS ARE LOST, STOLEN, OR DAMAGED FOR ANY REASON (INCLUDING FIRE, WATER, ELEMENTS, ACTS OF GOD, THEFT, BURGLARY, VANDALISM, MYSTERIOUS DISAPPEARANCE, MOLD, MILDEW, RODENTS, OR INSECTS). I waive any right of subrogation that My insurance company may have against the Owner Parties, and I will cause My insurance policy to reflect this waiver. I will indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the Owner Parties from any Claims arising out of (1) the acts, omissions, negligence, or breach of this Agreement by Me or My guests, and (2) the loss, damage, or release of any Cube Contents including any private or personally identifiable information. "Owner Parties" refers to Owner, Agent, CubeSmart, L.P., and their officers, directors, employees, agents, subsidiaries, parents, affiliates, successors, and assigns. "Claims" refers to any claims, costs, liabilities, or damages (including indirect, incidental, special, or consequential), arising from strict liability, Owner's negligence, or otherwise. OWNER AND I EACH WAIVE OUR RIGHTS TO A TRIAL BY JURY IN ANY ACTION ARISING OUT OF THIS AGREEMENT. OWNER AND I WAIVE AND RELEASE EACH OTHER FROM ALL CLAIMS FOR WHICH A LAWSUIT OR ACTION HAS NOT BEEN COMMENCED WITHIN 1 YEAR AFTER THE CLAIM AROSE.
- h. <u>Limitation of Liability & Warranties</u>. THE OWNER PARTIES' MAXIMUM, AGGREGATE LIABILITY WITH RESPECT TO THE CUBE CONTENTS, IF ANY, IS \$5,000. I WAIVE ANY RIGHT TO MAKE A CLAIM AGAINST THE OWNER PARTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE CUBE CONTENTS ABOVE \$5,000 IN THE AGGREGATE. Owner does not make and disclaims, and I waive, all warranties of any kind with respect to the Store, the Cube, Owner's services or any items sold at the Store.
- i. <u>Notices</u>. Any notices that I send to Owner will be in writing and sent by certified mail to the Owner Address. Unless prohibited by the self-storage lien laws, Owner may send all notices to me (including default and lien sale notices) to My e-mail address in <u>Section A</u>. I will immediately send notice to Owner of any changes to My address, phone number, e-mail address or any other Basic Information in <u>Section A</u>. I release Owner from any Claims that may arise if I do not notify Owner of Basic Information changes.
- j. <u>Permission To Call & E-Mail</u>. I entered into a business relationship with Owner, and I agree that Owner and Owner's employees, agents, vendors, and contractors may contact me by phone, e-mail, or otherwise with business related communications.
- k. <u>Customer's OFAC Representation and Warranty.</u> I have been, and will continue to be, in compliance with U.S. Executive Order 13224 ("<u>Order</u>"). I am not a Blocked Person, Specially Designated National, Terrorist, Global Terrorist, part of a Foreign Terrorist Organization, Specially Designated Narcotics Trafficker, or otherwise included in the OFAC List, Order, or 31 CFR Ch V (Part 595) Appendix A.
- 1. <u>Miscellaneous</u>. This is the entire Agreement. This Agreement binds and inures to the benefit of Owner and Me and our successors, heirs, administrators, legal representatives, and permitted assigns, and is governed by the laws of the state where the Store is located. If any part of this Agreement is unenforceable or invalid, the remaining parts of this Agreement will remain enforceable and valid. As used in this Agreement, "rent" refers to Monthly Rent and all fees, charges, and other amounts that I must pay under this Agreement. I will not assign this Agreement or sublease the Cube. Owner may freely assign this Agreement. If Customer is a business, the person signing for Customer represents and warrants that he/she is authorized to sign, and to bind the business to, this Agreement.

I and Owner, intending to be legally bound, sign this Agreement as of the Effective Date. I MAY NOT STORE ITEMS IN THE CUBE WITH A TOTAL VALUE ABOVE \$5,000. OWNER'S MAXIMUM LIABILITY FOR STOKED TEMS, IF ANY, IS \$5,000.

CUB	ESMART MANAGEMENT, LLC, as Owner's ag	ent CUSTOMER	- wind
By:	/s/		
	Manager (electronic signature)		

EXHIBIT 2

GREAT AMERICAN STORED PROPERTY INSURANCE PROGRAMoffered by City Securities Insurance LLC, a Licensed Agent

Personal Property Insurance Participation Form

	SANFORD - WEST STAT	IL ROAD 40	Phone: (407)302-7700
Address: 3750 Wes	t State Road 46	G FI	20771
City: Sanford		State: FL	Zip Code: 32771
perils including Burgla	ry and Transit. The Cust	tomer may participate in the	onal property for Fire and Extended Coverage e Great American Stored Property Insurance landlord nor the leasing agent is an insurance
CUSTOMER INFORMA			Differential Della company
Customer's Name(s	Jerry Lee Coleman		Effective Date: 9/10/2016
Customer's Addres	S: 1181 Peralta Ct		Cube #: 6276
City, State, Zip:	Sanford FL 32771		Disc/Cylinder Lock: YES or M
city, state, zip:	Bulliote 1 E 32771		
Daytime Phone #:	(901)288-7252		
Email Address:	jcoleman1960@aol.co	m	
COVERAGE SELECTIO	N (Initial one box and o	complete the information)
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$_{\rm JS~44~(Rev.~L)15)} \text{Case 1:16-cv-25009-JEM} \quad \text{Document 1-2 Over Sheet 2} \quad \text{Docket 12/01/2016} \quad \text{Page 1 of 2} \quad \text{Docket 12/01/2016} \quad \text{Page 1 of 2} \quad \text{Docket 12/01/2016} \quad \text{Page 1 of 2} \quad \text{Docket 12/01/2016} \quad \text{$

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON NEXT PAGE OF THIS FORM.)

purpose of initiating the ervir a	oener sneeti (szz mistine e	110110 011 11211 11102 0		14,11)					
I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS					
(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES) (c) Attorneys (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY) NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE TRACT OF LAND INVOLVED. Attorneys (If Known)					
II. BASIS OF JURISDI	ICTION (Place an "X" in (One Box Only)	III. CI	TIZENSHIP OF P	RINCIP	AL PARTIES	(Place an "X" in	One Box.	for Plaintif
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2 U.S. Government Defendant	☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizensh	ip of Parties in Item III)	Citize	en of Another State	2 🗖 2	2 Incorporated <i>and</i> l of Business In .	•	□ 5	□ 5
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☐ 120 Marine	☐ 310 Airplane	☐ 365 Personal Injury -		of Property 21 USC 881	□ 423 Wi	thdrawal	☐ 376 Qui Tai	m (31 US	
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□ 170 Pranchise	☐ 362 Personal Injury -	Product Liability		Leave Act			☐ 893 Enviror		
REAL PROPERTY	Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIO		90 Other Labor Litigation 91 Employee Retirement	FEDE	RAL TAX SUITS	□ 895 Freedon Act	n of Infor	mation
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V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" is	n One Box Only)	I							
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	Cite the U.S. Civil St	atute under which you a	re filing (1	Do not cite jurisdictional stat		diversity):			
VI. CAUSE OF ACTION	Brief description of c	ause:							
VII. REQUESTED IN	CHECK IF THIS	IS A CLASS ACTION	N D	EMAND \$		CHECK YES only	if demanded in	complai	int:
COMPLAINT:	UNDER RULE 2		, υ			JURY DEMAND			
VIII. RELATED CASI									
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INSTRUCTIONS FOR ATTORNEYS COMPLETING CIVIL COVER SHEET FORM JS 44

Authority For Civil Cover Sheet

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- **I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants.** Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use only the full name or standard abbreviations. If the plaintiff or defendant is an official within a government agency, identify first the agency and then the official, giving both name and title.
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the time of filing. In U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county in which the first listed defendant resides at the time of filing. (NOTE: In land condemnation cases, the county of residence of the "defendant" is the location of the tract of land involved.)
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- **II. Jurisdiction.** The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" in one of the boxes. If there is more than one basis of jurisdiction, precedence is given in the order shown below.
 - United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box.
 - Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment to the Constitution, an act of Congress or a treaty of the United States. In cases where the U.S. is a party, the U.S. plaintiff or defendant code takes precedence, and box 1 or 2 should be marked.
 - Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; **NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.**)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- **IV. Nature of Suit.** Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If the nature of suit cannot be determined, be sure the cause of action, in Section VI below, is sufficient to enable the deputy clerk or the statistical clerk(s) in the Administrative Office to determine the nature of suit. If the cause fits more than one nature of suit, select the most definitive.
- **V. Origin.** Place an "X" in one of the six boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.
 - Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441. When the petition for removal is granted, check this box.
 - Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.
 - Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.
 - Multidistrict Litigation. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1407. When this box is checked, do not check (5) above.
- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction. Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.